## The

## Profile Report - National

## Graduating Class 2015

National

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This report provides information about the performance of your 2015 graduating seniors who took the ACT as sophomores, juniors, or seniors; and self-reported at the time of testing that they were scheduled to graduate in 2015. Beginning with the Graduating Class of 2013, all students whose scores are college reportable, both standard and extended time tests, are now included in the report.

This report focuses on:
Performance - student test performance in the context of college readiness
Access - number of your graduates exposed to college entrance testing and the percent of race/ethnicity participation
Course Selection - percent of students pursuing a core curriculum
Course Rigor - impact of rigorous coursework on achievement
College Readiness - percent of students meeting ACT College Readiness Benchmark Scores in each content area
Awareness - extent to which student aspirations match performance
Articulation - colleges and universities to which your students send test results

Each year, test data for a school, district, and the state represents a different cohort of students. ACT encourages educators to focus on trends ( $3,5,10$ years), not year-to-year changes. Such changes can represent normal - even expected fluctuations. On the other hand, trend lines offer more insight into what is happening in a school, district, or the state.

Furthermore, ACT encourages educators to measure student performance in the context of college readiness measures. The focus should be on the number and percentage of students who met or exceeded ACT's College Readiness Benchmark Scores, a measure that is much more meaningful and understandable than an average composite score for a group of students.

The ACT is a curriculum-based measure of college readiness. ACT components include:
Tests of academic achievement in English, math, reading, science, and writing (optional)
High school grade and course information
Student Profile Section
Career Interest Inventory

## The ACT:

Every few years, ACT conducts the ACT National Curriculum Survey to ensure its curriculum-based assessment tools accurately measure the skills high school teachers teach and instructors of entry-level college courses expect. The ACT is the only college readiness test designed to reflect the results of such a survey.

ACT's College Readiness Standards are sets of statements intended to help students, parents and educators understand the meaning of test scores. The standards relate test scores to the types of skills needed for success in high school and beyond. They serve as a direct link between what students have learned and what they are ready to do next. The ACT is the only college readiness test for which scores can be tied directly to standards. Connecting College Readiness Standards to the Classroom interpretive guides can be found at www.act.org/standard/infoserv.html.

Only the ACT reports College Readiness Benchmark Scores - A benchmark score is the minimum score needed on an ACT subject-area test to indicate a $50 \%$ chance of obtaining a B or higher or about a $75 \%$ chance of obtaining a C or higher in the corresponding credit-bearing college courses, which include English Composition, Algebra, Social Science and Biology. These scores were empirically derived based on the actual performance of students in college. The College Readiness Benchmark Scores, updated in August of 2013, are:

| College Course/Course Area | ACT Test | Benchmark Score |
| :--- | :--- | :---: |
| English Composition | English | 18 |
| Algebra | Mathematics | 22 |
| Social Sciences | Reading | 22 |
| Biology | Science | 23 |

For more information, go to www.act.org

## How to Improve Scores and Increase College Readiness

$28 \%$ of your students met all four ACT College Readiness Benchmark Scores (Table 1.1). To improve students' scores and increase the percentage of students identified as college ready, ACT suggests:

PROVIDING ACCESS FOR ALL STUDENTS TO TAKE THE ACT: 1,924,436 of your students are included in this report (the 'cohort'). Increasing access insures that more students have the opportunity to consider college and allows the reader to use this report to evaluate how well courses and instructional programs are preparing students for college and work.

MAKING CORE CURRICULUM A PRIORITY: Emphasize the need for all students to develop college and work ready skills, regardless of postsecondary aspirations. $72 \%$ of the students in the cohort reported taking courses that would be considered 'Core or More' (Table 1.4).

MAKING SURE STUDENTS ARE TAKING THE RIGHT KINDS OF COURSES: Table 3.2 reports $4 \%$ of the cohort took less than three years of math courses. Of these students, $8 \%$ were college ready. $11 \%$ of the cohort reported taking a course sequence of Algebra I, Algebra II, and Geometry. $11 \%$ of these students were college ready. In comparison, $50 \%$ of the students who took 3 or more years of math beyond Algebra I, Algebra II, and Geometry were college ready. Getting more students ready for Algebra prior to 9th grade will increase the chances that students will be prepared for and take advanced-level math courses.

Similarly, Table 3.2 reports $12 \%$ of the cohort took less than three years of natural science courses. $18 \%$ of these students were college ready. In comparison, $42 \%$ of students who took at least three years of science coursework were college ready.

EVALUATING RIGOR OF COURSES: Table 2.6 reports the percentage of students falling in each of the ACT College Readiness Standards score ranges. For example, approximately $50 \%$ of the cohort fall into the lowest three Mathematics score ranges. To increase these students' achievement, identify the standards they should focus on next by accessing ACT's College Readiness Standards at www.act.org/standard.

PLAN GUIDANCE ACTIVITIES BASED ON STUDENTS' CAREER AND COLLEGE ASPIRATIONS: Data in Tables 4.1 and 4.2 enable the reader to determine if aspirations are consistent with academic performance and whether among students with similar aspirations, academic performance is consistent across racial/ethnic groups.

For more information on interpreting data in this report, or to learn how ACT can help your students improve their readiness for college and the workplace, contact ACT Customer Service at 1-319-337-1309 or customerservices@act.org.

# Section I Executive Summary 

Beginning in August of 2013, all students whose scores are college reportable, both standard and extended time tests, are now included.
Also beginning in August 2013 Graduating Class data, College Readiness Benchmarks for Reading and Science were updated to reflect the most recent college coursework research.

To find the results of only standard time or extended time test takers, refer to Tables 1.7 and 1.8 on page 10.

Figure 1.1. Percent of Your Students Ready for College-Level Coursework


A benchmark score is the minimum score needed on an ACT subject-area test to indicate a $50 \%$ chance of obtaining a $B$ or higher or about a $75 \%$ chance of obtaining a $\mathbf{C}$ or higher in the corresponding credit-bearing college course.

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| :--- | ---: |
| Graduating Class 2015 |  |
|  | Code 999999 |
| National |  |
| Total Students in Report: $1,924,436$ |  |

Table 1.1. Five Year Trends-Percent of Students Who Met College Readiness Benchmarks

|  | Number of Students | Percent Who Met Benchmarks |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Reading |  |  |  |  |  |
| Tested |  |  |  |  |  |
| National |  |  |  |  |  |$\quad$| English |
| :---: |
| Near |

Table 1.2. Five Year Trends-Average ACT Scores (table omitted for this report)

Table 1.3. Five Year Trends-Average ACT Scores Nationwide

| Year | Number of Students Tested | Average ACT Scores |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | English | Mathematics | Reading | Science | Composite |
| 2011 | 1,623,112 | 20.6 | 21.1 | 21.3 | 20.9 | 21.1 |
| 2012 | 1,666,017 | 20.5 | 21.1 | 21.3 | 20.9 | 21.1 |
| 2013 | 1,799,243 | 20.2 | 20.9 | 21.1 | 20.7 | 20.9 |
| 2014 | 1,845,787 | 20.3 | 20.9 | 21.3 | 20.8 | 21.0 |
| 2015 | 1,924,436 | 20.4 | 20.8 | 21.4 | 20.9 | 21.0 |


${ }^{1}$ "Core or More" results correspond to students taking four or more years of English AND three or more years each of math, social studies, and natural science.
${ }^{2}$ Percent of all students tested. Numbers will not add up to $100 \%$ due to student non-response.

Table 1.5. Five Year Trends-Percent and Average Composite Score by Race/Ethnicity

|  | 2011 |  |  | 2012 |  |  | 2013 |  |  | 2014 |  |  | 2015 |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | N | \% | Avg | N | \% | Avg | N | \% | Avg | N | \% | Avg | N | \% | Avg |
| All Students | 1,623,112 | 100 | 21.1 | 1,666,017 | 100 | 21.1 | 1,799,243 | 100 | 20.9 | 1,845,787 | 100 | 21.0 | 1,924,436 | 100 | 21.0 |
| Black/African American | 223,383 | 14 | 17.0 | 222,237 | 13 | 17.0 | 239,598 | 13 | 16.9 | 241,678 | 13 | 17.0 | 252,566 | 13 | 17.1 |
| American Indian/Alaska Native | 14,970 | 1 | 18.6 | 13,523 | 1 | 18.4 | 14,217 | 1 | 18.0 | 14,263 | 1 | 18.0 | 14,711 | 1 | 17.9 |
| White | 981,585 | 60 | 22.4 | 983,148 | 59 | 22.4 | 1,034,712 | 58 | 22.2 | 1,038,435 | 56 | 22.3 | 1,057,803 | 55 | 22.4 |
| Hispanic/Latino | 200,661 | 12 | 18.7 | 234,456 | 14 | 18.9 | 259,741 | 14 | 18.8 | 281,216 | 15 | 18.8 | 299,920 | 16 | 18.9 |
| Asian | 66,650 | 4 | 23.6 | 68,080 | 4 | 23.6 | 71,677 | 4 | 23.5 | 80,370 | 4 | 23.5 | 87,499 | 5 | 23.9 |
| Native Hawaiian/Other Pacific Islander | 2,244 | 0 | 19.5 | 4,545 | 0 | 19.8 | 4,772 | 0 | 19.5 | 5,676 | 0 | 18.6 | 6,090 | 0 | 18.8 |
| Two or more races | 46,378 | 3 | 21.1 | 55,500 | 3 | 21.4 | 64,221 | 4 | 21.1 | 70,013 | 4 | 21.2 | 76,066 | 4 | 21.2 |
| Prefer not to respond/No response | 87,241 | 5 | 20.7 | 84,528 | 5 | 21.3 | 110,305 | 6 | 20.7 | 114,136 | 6 | 20.7 | 129,781 | 7 | 20.6 |

Table 1.6. Percent of Students in College Readiness Standards Score Ranges


Total Students in Report: 1,924,436
Table 1.7. Average ACT College Reportable Scores by Test Session Duration

| Student Group | Test Session |  |  | Average ACT Scores |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Duration | N | Percent | English | Mathematics | Reading | Science | Composite |
| National | Standard Time | $1,838,433$ | 9 | 20.6 | 21.0 | 21.5 | 21.1 | 21.2 |
|  | Extended Time | 86,003 | 4 | 16.5 | 18.1 | 18.8 | 18.3 | 18.1 |
|  | Total | $1,924,436$ | 100 | 20.4 | 20.8 | 21.4 | 20.9 | 21.0 |

Table 1.8. Percent of Students Who Met College Readiness Benchmark Scores by Test Session Duration

| Student Group | Test Session | Percent of Students |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Duration | English | Mathematics | Reading | Science | All Four |
| National | Standard Time | 65 | 43 | 47 | 39 | 28 |
|  | Extended Time | 38 | 22 | 32 | 23 | 16 |
|  | Total | 64 | 42 | 46 | 38 | 28 |

## Section II Academic Achievement

Beginning with the Graduating Class of 2013, all students whose scores are college reportable, both standard and extended time tests, are now included. Also beginning with the 2013 Graduating Class data, College Readiness Benchmarks for Reading and Science were updated to reflect the most recent college coursework research.

Total Students in Report: 1,924,436
Table 2.1. ACT Score Distributions, Cumulative Percentages (CP ${ }^{1}$ ), and Score Averages

| ACT Scale Score | English |  | Mathematics |  | Reading |  | Science |  | Composite |  | ACT Scale Score |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | N | CP | N | CP | N | CP | N | CP | N | CP |  |
| 36 | 6,381 | 100 | 7,086 | 100 | 14,562 | 100 | 10,970 | 100 | 1,598 | 100 | 36 |
| 35 | 27,438 | 100 | 11,765 | 100 | 17,069 | 99 | 14,966 | 99 | 8,496 | 100 | 35 |
| 34 | 36,457 | 98 | 19,465 | 99 | 35,542 | 98 | 19,532 | 99 | 15,829 | 99 | 34 |
| 33 | 30,498 | 96 | 15,885 | 98 | 47,490 | 97 | 17,263 | 98 | 22,201 | 99 | 33 |
| 32 | 37,182 | 95 | 21,861 | 97 | 47,972 | 94 | 26,828 | 97 | 28,619 | 97 | 32 |
| 31 | 37,496 | 93 | 21,409 | 96 | 50,630 | 92 | 17,563 | 95 | 34,850 | 96 | 31 |
| 30 | 35,077 | 91 | 31,172 | 95 | 57,673 | 89 | 24,697 | 94 | 43,958 | 94 | 30 |
| 29 | 37,791 | 89 | 39,061 | 93 | 50,184 | 86 | 29,706 | 93 | 50,033 | 92 | 29 |
| 28 | 51,130 | 87 | 72,012 | 91 | 55,106 | 83 | 41,872 | 92 | 60,551 | 89 | 28 |
| 27 | 51,024 | 84 | 81,770 | 88 | 62,769 | 80 | 52,879 | 89 | 71,232 | 86 | 27 |
| 26 | 69,151 | 82 | 103,243 | 83 | 63,051 | 77 | 89,372 | 87 | 81,336 | 82 | 26 |
| 25 | 94,609 | 78 | 88,084 | 78 | 65,357 | 74 | 115,332 | 82 | 92,486 | 78 | 25 |
| 24 | 88,515 | 73 | 111,033 | 73 | 90,187 | 71 | 130,480 | 76 | 103,913 | 73 | 24 |
| 23 | 104,575 | 69 | 105,507 | 68 | 113,129 | 66 | 145,317 | 69 | 111,573 | 68 | 23 |
| 22 | 100,689 | 63 | 85,647 | 62 | 114,959 | 60 | 119,744 | 62 | 118,190 | 62 | 22 |
| 21 | 120,736 | 58 | 74,747 | 58 | 116,058 | 54 | 148,706 | 55 | 124,260 | 56 | 21 |
| 20 | 118,997 | 52 | 86,953 | 54 | 119,086 | 48 | 146,200 | 48 | 125,677 | 50 | 20 |
| 19 | 91,339 | 46 | 110,761 | 49 | 113,733 | 42 | 142,067 | 40 | 125,821 | 43 | 19 |
| 18 | 87,658 | 41 | 125,161 | 43 | 107,607 | 36 | 117,116 | 33 | 126,105 | 37 | 18 |
| 17 | 80,462 | 36 | 187,626 | 37 | 99,941 | 30 | 90,910 | 27 | 122,255 | 30 | 17 |
| 16 | 98,231 | 32 | 222,851 | 27 | 87,908 | 25 | 112,260 | 22 | 117,045 | 24 | 16 |
| 15 | 128,195 | 27 | 170,618 | 16 | 106,227 | 20 | 83,902 | 16 | 107,606 | 18 | 15 |
| 14 | 87,429 | 20 | 82,135 | 7 | 75,888 | 15 | 56,540 | 12 | 93,824 | 12 | 14 |
| 13 | 62,086 | 16 | 31,078 | 3 | 82,173 | 11 | 59,941 | 9 | 71,301 | 7 | 13 |
| 12 | 55,508 | 13 | 10,964 | 1 | 65,857 | 7 | 46,875 | 6 | 41,165 | 3 | 12 |
| 11 | 58,747 | 10 | 4,018 | 1 | 28,477 | 3 | 27,784 | 3 | 16,503 | 1 | 11 |
| 10 | 53,583 | 7 | 1,284 | 1 | 21,052 | 2 | 16,882 | 2 | 5,066 | 1 | 10 |
| 9 | 33,239 | 4 | 380 | 1 | 5,916 | 1 | 10,731 | 1 | 1,714 | 1 | 9 |
| 8 | 22,497 | 2 | 308 | 1 | 3,458 | 1 | 4,272 | 1 | 721 | 1 | 8 |
| 7 | 10,668 | 1 | 186 | 1 | 2,237 | 1 | 1,682 | 1 | 323 | , | 7 |
| 6 | 4,032 | 1 | 183 | 1 | 1,801 | 1 | 916 | 1 | 109 | , | 6 |
| 5 | 1,851 | 1 | 16 | 1 | 338 | 1 | 428 | 1 | 57 | 1 | 5 |
| 4 | 705 | 1 | 96 | 1 | 569 | 1 | 250 | , | 11 |  | 4 |
| 3 | 269 | , | 8 | 1 | 199 | 1 | 269 | 1 | 5 | 1 | 3 |
| 2 | 115 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 146 | 1 | 49 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 2 |
| 1 | 76 | 1 | 63 | 1 | 85 | 1 | 135 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Avg (SD) | 20.4 (6.7) |  | 20.8 (5.4) |  | 21.4 (6.4) |  | 20.9 (5.5) |  | 21.0 (5.5) |  | Avg (SD) |

${ }^{1} \mathrm{CP}$ is the cumulative percent of students at or below a score point.
Note: Shaded portions of columns identify the students who met/exceeded the ACT College Readiness Benchmark Scores.

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| Total Students in Report: $1,924,436$ |  |

Table 2.2. ACT Subscore Distributions, Cumulative Percentages ( $C P^{1}$ ), and Subscore Averages

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Mathe |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| ACT Scale | Usage/ M | nics | Rhetoric | kills | Social Scie |  | Arts/ Li | ure | Pre/Ele Alg |  | Algebra/ Geom | dinate | Plane G Trigon | etry/ <br> try | ACT Scale |
| Score | N | CP | N | CP | N | CP | N | CP | N | CP | N | CP | N | CP | Score |
| 18 | 75,993 | 100 | 31,289 | 100 | 57,305 | 100 | 79,673 | 100 | 68,631 | 100 | 16,611 | 100 | 18,531 | 100 | 18 |
| 17 | 106,277 | 96 | 32,903 | 98 | 95,933 | 97 | 97,361 | 96 | 67,238 | 96 | 19,417 | 99 | 6,451 | 99 | 17 |
| 16 | 68,032 | 91 | 109,570 | 97 | 109,557 | 92 | 117,145 | 91 | 107,620 | 93 | 42,997 | 98 | 73,733 | 99 | 16 |
| 15 | 101,466 | 87 | 120,647 | 91 | 119,058 | 86 | 128,143 | 85 | 99,855 | 87 | 106,643 | 96 | 111,572 | 95 | 15 |
| 14 | 82,416 | 82 | 125,277 | 85 | 105,929 | 80 | 132,881 | 78 | 114,950 | 82 | 166,697 | 90 | 144,772 | 89 | 14 |
| 13 | 103,264 | 77 | 147,151 | 78 | 165,338 | 75 | 130,669 | 71 | 163,293 | 76 | 180,602 | 82 | 171,341 | 82 | 13 |
| 12 | 129,851 | 72 | 170,042 | 71 | 175,795 | 66 | 156,158 | 64 | 174,441 | 68 | 156,429 | 72 | 178,367 | 73 | 12 |
| 11 | 184,894 | 65 | 201,944 | 62 | 162,823 | 57 | 141,910 | 56 | 146,597 | 59 | 235,980 | 64 | 193,865 | 63 | 11 |
| 10 | 195,678 | 56 | 183,203 | 51 | 234,959 | 48 | 149,561 | 49 | 160,331 | 51 | 284,929 | 52 | 258,061 | 53 | 10 |
| 9 | 156,263 | 46 | 207,611 | 42 | 160,940 | 36 | 168,886 | 41 | 161,500 | 43 | 259,581 | 37 | 258,151 | 40 | 9 |
| 8 | 164,856 | 37 | 191,955 | 31 | 197,405 | 28 | 144,165 | 32 | 196,600 | 34 | 189,431 | 24 | 192,580 | 26 | 8 |
| 7 | 152,733 | 29 | 115,092 | 21 | 149,794 | 18 | 130,631 | 25 | 243,053 | 24 | 127,069 | 14 | 124,630 | 16 | 7 |
| 6 | 136,854 | 21 | 105,425 | 15 | 102,756 | 10 | 163,633 | 18 | 126,574 | 11 | 48,589 | 7 | 81,169 | 10 | 6 |
| 5 | 114,739 | 14 | 85,452 | 9 | 48,610 | 5 | 92,391 | 10 | 56,928 | 5 | 48,816 | 5 | 52,825 | 6 | 5 |
| 4 | 78,430 | 8 | 64,761 | 5 | 17,020 | 2 | 65,104 | 5 | 24,547 | 2 | 10,317 | 2 | 21,677 | 3 | 4 |
| 3 | 49,885 | 4 | 24,922 | 2 | 9,373 | 1 | 18,300 | 1 | 8,839 | 1 | 22,871 | 2 | 21,964 | 2 | 3 |
| 2 | 19,130 | 1 | 6,211 | 1 | 7,792 | 1 | 7,154 | 1 | 2,947 | 1 | 1,045 | 1 | 5,401 | 1 | 2 |
| 1 | 3,675 | 1 | 981 | 1 | 4,049 | 1 | 671 | 1 | 492 | 1 | 6,412 | 1 | 9,346 | 1 | 1 |
| Avg (SD) | 10.1 (4.1) |  | 10.4 (3.6) |  | 11.0 (3.6) |  | 10.8 (4.0) |  | 10.7 (3.6) |  | 10.6 (3.0) |  | 10.4 (3.1) |  | Avg (SD) |

${ }^{1} \mathrm{CP}$ is the cumulative percent of students at or below a score point.

Table 2.3. ACT Score Quartile Values

| Quartile | English | Mathematics | Reading | Science | Composite |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Q3 (75th Percentile) | 25 | 25 | 26 | 24 | 25 |
| Q2 (50th Percentile) | 20 | 20 | 21 | 21 | 21 |
| Q1 (25th Percentile) | 15 | 16 | 16 | 17 | 17 |


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| Graduating Class 2015 | National |
|  |  |
| Total Students in Report: $1,924,436$ |  |

Total Students in Report: 1,924,436

Table 2.4. Average ACT Composite Scores for Race/Ethnicity by Level of Preparation

| Student <br> Group | Race/Ethnicity | Number of Students <br> Tested | Percent Taking <br> Core or More | Average ACT Composite Score <br> Core or More |  |
| :---: | :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| National Than Core |  |  |  |  |  |

${ }^{1}$ "Core or More" results correspond to students taking four or more years of English AND three or more years each of math, social studies, and natural science.

Table 2.5. Average ACT Scores by Race/Ethnicity

| Student Group | Race/Ethnicity | English | Mathematics | Reading | Science | Composite |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| National | All Students | 20.4 | 20.8 | 21.4 | 20.9 | 21.0 |
|  | Black/African American | 15.9 | 17.2 | 17.4 | 17.3 | 17.1 |
|  | American Indian/Alaska Native | 16.6 | 18.1 | 18.4 | 18.2 | 17.9 |
|  | White | 22.1 | 21.9 | 22.9 | 22.2 | 22.4 |
|  | Hispanic/Latino | 17.8 | 19.1 | 19.2 | 19.0 | 18.9 |
|  | Asian | 23.0 | 25.0 | 23.3 | 23.6 | 23.9 |
|  | Native Hawaiian/Other Pac. Isl. | 17.7 | 19.2 | 18.9 | 18.8 | 18.8 |
|  | Two or more races | 20.7 | 20.8 | 21.8 | 21.1 | 21.2 |
|  | Prefer not/No Response | 19.9 | 20.5 | 21.1 | 20.5 | 20.6 |


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| :---: |
| Graduating Class 2015 |
|  |
| Total Students in Report: 1,924,436 |

Table 2.6. Percent of Students in College Readiness Standards (CRS) Score Ranges

| Student Group | CRS <br> Range | English |  | Mathematics |  | Reading |  | Science |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | N | \% | N | \% | N | \% | N | \% |
| National | 33 to 36 | 100,774 | 5 | 54,201 | 3 | 114,663 | 6 | 62,731 | 3 |
|  | 28 to 32 | 198,676 | 10 | 185,515 | 10 | 261,565 | 14 | 140,666 | 7 |
|  | 24 to 27 | 303,299 | 16 | 384,130 | 20 | 281,364 | 15 | 388,063 | 20 |
|  | 20 to 23 | 444,997 | 23 | 352,854 | 18 | 463,232 | 24 | 559,967 | 29 |
|  | 16 to 19 | 357,690 | 19 | 646,399 | 34 | 409,189 | 21 | 462,353 | 24 |
|  | 13 to 15 | 277,710 | 14 | 283,831 | 15 | 264,288 | 14 | 200,383 | 10 |
|  | 01 to 12 | 241,290 | 13 | 17,506 | 1 | 130,135 | 7 | 110,273 | 6 |

Table 2.7. Average ACT Scores by Gender

| Student Group | Gender | N | Average ACT Scores |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Percent | English | Mathematics | Reading | Science | Composite |  |
| National | Males | 895,775 | 47 | 20.0 | 21.3 | 21.2 | 21.3 | 21.1 |
|  | Females | $1,013,212$ | 53 | 20.8 | 20.4 | 21.6 | 20.6 | 21.0 |
|  | Missing | 15,449 | 1 | 15.7 | 17.7 | 17.6 | 17.5 | 17.3 |

Table 2.8. Percent of Students Who Met College Readiness Benchmark Scores by Gender

| Student Group | Gender | Percent of Students |  |  |  | Met |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | English | Mathematics | Reading | Science | All Four |  |
| National | Males | 61 | 46 | 45 | 42 | 30 |
|  | Females | 66 | 39 | 47 | 36 | 26 |


| ACT PROFIL | REPORT- Nationa | SECTION II, | CADEMIC | VEME |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Graduating C | ass 2015 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Total Student | in Report: 1,924,436 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Table 2.9. | College Readin | ess Bench | (CRB | cen | Averag | S | Ove | h | Curric |  |  |  |
| Student | Curriculum | N |  |  | Math | tics |  |  |  |  | Com |  |
| Group | Taken ${ }^{1}$ | N | CRB \% | Avg | CRB \% | Avg | CRB \% | Avg | CRB \% | Avg | CRB \% ${ }^{4}$ | Avg |
|  | Core or More ${ }^{2}$ | 1,389,338 | 71 | 21.4 | 49 | 21.7 | 52 | 22.3 | 44 | 21.8 | 33 | 21.9 |
| National | Less than Core | 424,562 | 48 | 18.0 | 27 | 18.9 | 32 | 19.3 | 24 | 19.0 | 16 | 18.9 |
|  | Missing ${ }^{3}$ | 110,536 | 38 | 16.3 | 19 | 17.8 | 25 | 18.0 | 19 | 17.8 | 11 | 17.6 |

${ }^{1}$ "Curriculum Taken" reflects overall high school curriculum in this table.
${ }^{2}$ "Core or More" results correspond to students taking four or more years of English AND three or more years each of math, social studies, and natural science.
${ }^{3}$ Zero years or no coursework information reported in one or more content areas.
${ }^{4}$ Composite CRB\% results reflect students who met all four subject-area benchmarks.

Table 2.10. College Readiness Benchmark (CRB) Percent and Average ACT Scores by Content-Specific Curriculum

| Student Group | Curriculum Taken ${ }^{1}$ | English |  |  | Mathematics |  |  | Reading |  |  | Science |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | N | CRB \% | Avg | N | CRB \% | Avg | N | CRB \% | Avg | N | CRB \% | Avg |
|  | Core or More ${ }^{2}$ | 1,732,463 | 67 | 20.8 | 1,743,121 | 45 | 21.2 | 1,627,689 | 49 | 21.8 | 1,592,830 | 42 | 21.5 |
| National | Less than Core | 93,944 | 36 | 15.9 | 78,951 | 8 | 16.3 | 194,720 | 34 | 19.5 | 227,926 | 18 | 18.1 |
|  | Missing ${ }^{3}$ | 98,029 | 40 | 16.5 | 102,364 | 20 | 17.8 | 102,027 | 26 | 18.1 | 103,680 | 20 | 18.0 |

${ }^{1}$ "Curriculum Taken" reflects content-specific curriculum in this table.
${ }^{2}$ "Core or More" results correspond to students taking four or more years of English or three or more years of math, social studies, or natural science, respectively. For instance, Reading "Core or More" results correspond to students taking three or more years of social studies, regardless of courses taken in other content areas.
${ }^{3}$ Zero years or no coursework information reported in the specified content area.

# Section III College Readiness and the Impact of Course Rigor 

Beginning with the Graduating Class of 2013, all students whose scores are college reportable, both standard and extended time tests, are now included.
Also beginning with the 2013 Graduating Class data, College Readiness
Benchmarks for Reading and Science were updated to reflect the most recent college coursework research.

Figure 3.1. Percent of Students Who Met ACT College Readiness Benchmark Scores by Race/Ethnicity: ENGLISH
ACT English Benchmark Score $=18$


Figure 3.2. Percent of Students Who Met ACT College Readiness Benchmark Scores by Race/Ethnicity: MATHEMATICS
ACT Mathematics Benchmark Score $=\mathbf{2 2}$


Figure 3.3. Percent of Students Who Met ACT College Readiness Benchmark Scores by Race/Ethnicity: READING
ACT Reading Benchmark Score $=\mathbf{2 2}$


Figure 3.4. Percent of Students Who Met ACT College Readiness Benchmark Scores by Race/Ethnicity: SCIENCE


Figure 3.5. Percent of Students Who Met ACT College Readiness Benchmark Scores by Race/Ethnicity: ALL FOUR


| ACT PROFILE REPORT - National: SECTION III, | LLEGE RE | ADINESS | THE IM | ACT OF COUR | RIGOR |  |  |  |  |  |  | PAGE 23 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Graduating Class 2015 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Code 999999 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | National |
| Total Students in Report: 1,924,436 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Table 3.1. Average ACT Scores and | e ACT | core | nge | Common | rse | erns |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Course Pattern |  |  | Students |  |  |  | Males |  |  |  | males |  |
| ENGLISH COURSE PATTERN | N | Percent | ACT <br> English | Course Value Added ${ }^{1}$ | N | Percent | ACT <br> English | Course Value Added ${ }^{1}$ | N | Percent | ACT <br> English | Course Value Added ${ }^{1}$ |
| Eng 9, Eng 10, Eng 11, Eng 12, \& Other English | 373,145 | 19 | 21.7 | 5.8 | 158,385 | 18 | 21.3 | 5.8 | 213,898 | 21 | 22.1 | 5.5 |
| Eng 9, Eng 10, Eng 11, Eng 12 | 1,359,318 | 71 | 20.6 | 4.7 | 636,636 | 71 | 20.3 | 4.8 | 716,011 | 71 | 20.9 | 4.3 |
| Less than 4 years of English | 93,944 | 5 | 15.9 | - | 49,999 | 6 | 15.5 | - | 42,162 | 4 | 16.6 | - |
| Zero years / no English courses reported | 98,029 | 5 | 16.5 | - | 50,755 | 6 | 16.3 | - | 41,141 | 4 | 17.1 | - |
|  |  |  | ACT | Course Value |  |  | ACT | Course Value |  |  | ACT | Course Value |
| MATHEMATICS COURSE PATTERN | N | Percent | Math | Added ${ }^{1}$ | N | Percent | Math | Added ${ }^{1}$ | N | Percent | Math | Added ${ }^{1}$ |
| Alg 1, Alg 2, Geom, Trig, \& Calc | 123,105 | 6 | 23.5 | 7.2 | 56,024 | 6 | 24.2 | 7.8 | 66,714 | 7 | 22.9 | 6.6 |
| Alg 1, Alg 2, Geom, Trig, \& Other Adv Math | 164,036 | 9 | 21.7 | 5.4 | 63,031 | 7 | 22.2 | 5.8 | 100,450 | 10 | 21.4 | 5.1 |
| Alg 1, Alg 2, Geom, \& Trig | 123,192 | 6 | 19.1 | 2.8 | 55,133 | 6 | 19.5 | 3.1 | 67,351 | 7 | 18.9 | 2.6 |
| Alg 1, Alg 2, Geom, \& Other Adv Math | 362,476 | 19 | 19.4 | 3.1 | 146,534 | 16 | 19.7 | 3.3 | 213,794 | 21 | 19.2 | 2.9 |
| Other comb of 4 or more years of Math | 655,589 | 34 | 23.7 | 7.4 | 330,071 | 37 | 24.4 | 8.0 | 323,842 | 32 | 23.0 | 6.7 |
| Alg 1, Alg 2, \& Geom | 219,221 | 11 | 17.1 | 0.8 | 105,283 | 12 | 17.3 | 0.9 | 111,990 | 11 | 16.9 | 0.6 |
| Other comb of 3 or 3.5 years of Math | 95,502 | 5 | 19.8 | 3.5 | 45,544 | 5 | 20.1 | 3.7 | 49,345 | 5 | 19.5 | 3.2 |
| Less than 3 years of Math | 78,951 | 4 | 16.3 | - | 40,988 | 5 | 16.4 | - | 36,772 | 4 | 16.3 | - |
| Zero years / no Math courses reported | 102,364 | 5 | 17.8 | - | 53,167 | 6 | 18.1 | - | 42,954 | 4 | 17.7 | - |
| SOCIAL SCIENCE COURSE PATTERN | N | Percent | $\begin{gathered} \text { ACT } \\ \text { Reading } \end{gathered}$ | Course Value Added ${ }^{1}$ | N | Percent | $\begin{gathered} \text { ACT } \\ \text { Reading } \end{gathered}$ | Course Value Added ${ }^{1}$ | N | Percent | $\begin{gathered} \text { ACT } \\ \text { Reading } \end{gathered}$ | Course Value Added ${ }^{1}$ |
| US Hist, World Hist, Am Gov, \& Other Hist | 48,944 | 3 | 22.3 | 2.8 | 25,591 | 3 | 22.0 | 2.9 | 23,122 | 2 | 22.5 | 2.5 |
| Other comb of 4 or more years Social Science | 942,441 | 49 | 22.3 | 2.8 | 418,116 | 47 | 22.3 | 3.2 | 521,659 | 51 | 22.3 | 2.3 |
| US Hist, World Hist, \& Am Gov | 108,348 | 6 | 19.7 | 0.2 | 55,176 | 6 | 19.5 | 0.4 | 51,871 | 5 | 19.9 | -0.1 |
| Other comb of 3 or 3.5 years of Social Science | 527,956 | 27 | 21.4 | 1.9 | 244,024 | 27 | 21.3 | 2.2 | 280,997 | 28 | 21.5 | 1.5 |
| Less than 3 years of Social Science | 194,720 | 10 | 19.5 | - | 99,768 | 11 | 19.1 | - | 92,881 | 9 | 20.0 | - |
| Zero years / no Social Science courses reported | 102,027 | 5 | 18.1 | - | 53,100 | 6 | 17.9 | - | 42,682 | 4 | 18.6 | - |
| NATURAL SCIENCE COURSE PATTERN | N | Percent | $\begin{gathered} \text { ACT } \\ \text { Science } \end{gathered}$ | Course Value Added ${ }^{1}$ | N | Percent | $\begin{gathered} \text { ACT } \\ \text { Science } \end{gathered}$ | Course Value Added ${ }^{1}$ | N | Percent | $\begin{gathered} \text { ACT } \\ \text { Science } \end{gathered}$ | Course Value Added ${ }^{1}$ |
| Gen Sci' ${ }^{2}$, Bio, Chem, \& Phys | 807,744 | 42 | 22.2 | 4.1 | 398,420 | 44 | 22.8 | 4.9 | 406,829 | 40 | 21.6 | 3.2 |
| Bio, Chem, Phys | 217,893 | 11 | 23.2 | 5.1 | 103,065 | 12 | 24.0 | 6.1 | 114,341 | 11 | 22.4 | 4.0 |
| Gen Sci', Bio, Chem | 512,754 | 27 | 20.1 | 2.0 | 204,382 | 23 | 20.1 | 2.2 | 305,270 | 30 | 20.1 | 1.7 |
| Other comb of 3 years of Natural Science | 54,439 | 3 | 19.1 | 1.0 | 30,335 | 3 | 19.6 | 1.7 | 23,495 | 2 | 18.6 | 0.2 |
| Less than 3 years of Natural Science | 227,926 | 12 | 18.1 | - | 105,749 | 12 | 17.9 | - | 119,733 | 12 | 18.4 | - |
| Zero years / no Natural Science courses reported | 103,680 | 5 | 18.0 | - | 53,824 | 6 | 18.1 | - | 43,544 | 4 | 17.9 | - |

Zero years / no Natural Science courses reported
${ }^{1}$ Course value added is defined as the average ACT score change compared to course sequences in which students took
less than four years of English or less than three years of Mathematics, Social Science or Natural Science.
${ }^{2}$ Includes General, Physical and Earth Sciences.

| ACT PROFILE REPORT - National |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Graduating Class 2015 |  |  |
|  |  |  |
| Total Students in Report: 1,924,436 |  |  |

Table 3.2. College Readiness Percents by Common Course Patterns

| Course Pattern |  |  | ational |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| ENGLISH COURSE PATTERN | N | Percent Taking Pattern | Avg ACT English | Percent Who Met Benchmark |
| Eng 9, Eng 10, Eng 11, Eng 12, \& Other English | 373,145 | 19 | 21.7 | 72 |
| Eng 9, Eng 10, Eng 11, Eng 12 | 1,359,318 | 71 | 20.6 | 65 |
| Less than 4 years of English | 93,944 | 5 | 15.9 | 36 |
| Zero years / no English courses reported | 98,029 | 5 | 16.5 | 40 |
| MATHEMATICS COURSE PATTERN | N | Percent Taking Pattern | Avg ACT Math | Percent Who Met Benchmark |
| Alg 1, Alg 2, Geom, Trig, \& Calc | 123,105 | 6 | 23.5 | 65 |
| Alg 1, Alg 2, Geom, Trig, \& Other Adv Math | 164,036 | 9 | 21.7 | 53 |
| Alg 1, Alg 2, Geom, \& Trig | 123,192 | 6 | 19.1 | 28 |
| Alg 1, Alg 2, Geom, \& Other Adv Math | 362,476 | 19 | 19.4 | 30 |
| Other comb of 4 or more years of Math | 655,589 | 34 | 23.7 | 64 |
| Alg 1, Alg 2, \& Geom | 219,221 | 11 | 17.1 | 11 |
| Other comb of 3 or 3.5 years of Math | 95,502 | 5 | 19.8 | 34 |
| Less than 3 years of Math | 78,951 | 4 | 16.3 | 8 |
| Zero years / no Math courses reported | 102,364 | 5 | 17.8 | 20 |
| SOCIAL SCIENCE COURSE PATTERN | N | Percent Taking Pattern | Avg ACT Reading | Percent Who Met Benchmark |
| US Hist, World Hist, Am Gov, \& Other Hist | 48,944 | 3 | 22.3 | 51 |
| Other comb of 4 or more years Social Science | 942,441 | 49 | 22.3 | 52 |
| US Hist, World Hist, \& Am Gov | 108,348 | 6 | 19.7 | 35 |
| Other comb of 3 or 3.5 years of Social Science | 527,956 | 27 | 21.4 | 46 |
| Less than 3 years of Social Science | 194,720 | 10 | 19.5 | 34 |
| Zero years / no Social Science courses reported | 102,027 | 5 | 18.1 | 26 |
| NATURAL SCIENCE COURSE PATTERN | N | Percent Taking Pattern | Avg ACT Science | Percent Who Met Benchmark |
| Gen Sci', Bio, Chem, \& Phys | 807,744 | 42 | 22.2 | 48 |
| Bio, Chem, Phys | 217,893 | 11 | 23.2 | 55 |
| Gen Sci', Bio, Chem | 512,754 | 27 | 20.1 | 30 |
| Other comb of 3 years of Natural Science | 54,439 | 3 | 19.1 | 24 |
| Less than 3 years of Natural Science | 227,926 | 12 | 18.1 | 18 |
| Zero years / no Natural Science courses reported | 103,680 | 5 | 18.0 | 20 |

${ }^{1}$ Includes General, Physical and Earth Sciences.

# Section IV <br> Career and Educational Aspirations 

Beginning with the Graduating Class of 2013, all students whose scores are college reportable, both standard and extended time tests, are now included
Also beginning with the 2013 Graduating Class data, College Readiness
Benchmarks for Reading and Science were updated to reflect the most recent college coursework research.

## Total Students in Report: 1,924,436

Table 4.1. Distribution of Planned Educational Majors for All Students by College Plans

| Planned Educational Major | All Students |  |  | Plan on 2 Years or Less of College |  |  | Plan on 4 Years or More of College |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\mathrm{N}^{1}$ | Percent ${ }^{2}$ | Avg ACT Comp | N | Percent ${ }^{2}$ | Avg ACT Comp | N | Percent ${ }^{2}$ | Avg ACT Comp |
| Agriculture \& Natural Resources Conservation | 31,600 | 2 | 19.7 | 4,657 | 4 | 16.4 | 24,870 | 2 | 20.5 |
| Architecture | 19,625 | 1 | 20.6 | 1,088 | 1 | 15.9 | 16,857 | 1 | 21.0 |
| Area, Ethnic, \& Multidisciplinary Studies | 2,366 | 0 | 21.7 | 180 | 0 | 15.2 | 1,976 | 0 | 22.5 |
| Arts: Visual \& Performing | 117,704 | 6 | 20.2 | 10,940 | 9 | 16.4 | 96,769 | 6 | 20.8 |
| Business | 182,684 | 9 | 21.3 | 11,143 | 9 | 16.6 | 157,809 | 10 | 21.6 |
| Communications | 36,387 | 2 | 21.5 | 1,244 | 1 | 16.5 | 32,645 | 2 | 21.7 |
| Community, Family, \& Personal Services | 56,985 | 3 | 17.8 | 11,097 | 9 | 16.1 | 41,424 | 3 | 18.4 |
| Computer Science \& Mathematics | 57,257 | 3 | 23.2 | 3,171 | 3 | 17.8 | 49,723 | 3 | 23.6 |
| Education | 87,798 | 5 | 20.4 | 3,188 | 3 | 15.9 | 79,511 | 5 | 20.7 |
| Engineering | 157,025 | 8 | 23.6 | 7,070 | 6 | 16.1 | 138,689 | 9 | 24.1 |
| Engineering Technology \& Drafting | 27,853 | 1 | 19.6 | 4,592 | 4 | 16.1 | 21,043 | 1 | 20.5 |
| English \& Foreign Languages | 20,414 | 1 | 23.8 | 644 | 1 | 18.0 | 18,290 | 1 | 24.0 |
| Health Administration \& Assisting | 60,627 | 3 | 18.1 | 5,683 | 5 | 15.9 | 49,794 | 3 | 18.5 |
| Health Sciences \& Technologies | 345,189 | 18 | 21.0 | 14,732 | 12 | 16.7 | 312,356 | 20 | 21.3 |
| Philosophy, Religion, \& Theology | 7,739 | 0 | 21.5 | 332 | 0 | 17.4 | 6,754 | 0 | 21.8 |
| Repair, Production, \& Construction | 26,312 | 1 | 17.0 | 12,977 | 11 | 16.4 | 10,789 | 1 | 18.0 |
| Sciences: Biological \& Physical | 121,999 | 6 | 23.9 | 1,421 | 1 | 17.0 | 112,383 | 7 | 24.0 |
| Social Sciences \& Law | 142,921 | 7 | 21.4 | 3,876 | 3 | 16.5 | 128,987 | 8 | 21.6 |
| Undecided | 272,985 | 14 | 21.7 | 14,510 | 12 | 16.6 | 210,799 | 14 | 22.3 |
| No Response | 144,433 | 8 | 17.2 | 8,318 | 7 | 14.4 | 13,714 | 1 | 16.6 |

${ }^{1} 2$-Year and $4-$ Year " N " counts do not reflect "Missing" and "Other" college plans, therefore they may not add up to the N count for All Students.
${ }^{2}$ Percent of students tested within College Plan groups (All Students, 2-Year, 4-Year).

Total Students in Report: 1,924,436

Table 4.2. Average ACT Composite Scores for Racial/Ethnic Groups by Post-Secondary Educational Aspirations

| Educational Degree Aspirations | All Racial/Ethnic Groups Combined |  | Black/African American |  | American Indian/ Alaska Native |  | White |  | Hispanic/Latino |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | N | Average | N | Average | N | Average | N | Average | N | Average |
| Voc-Tech | 36,618 | 16.1 | 6,832 | 14.3 | 486 | 14.9 | 18,702 | 17.0 | 5,707 | 15.3 |
| 2-yr College Degree | 85,934 | 16.3 | 14,262 | 14.5 | 1,205 | 15.2 | 45,378 | 17.3 | 14,879 | 15.4 |
| Bachelors Degree | 841,013 | 20.3 | 110,635 | 16.7 | 6,687 | 17.9 | 501,209 | 21.6 | 124,048 | 18.4 |
| Graduate Study | 294,718 | 23.8 | 26,557 | 19.0 | 1,442 | 20.6 | 184,478 | 24.8 | 37,925 | 21.5 |
| Prof. Level Degree | 391,795 | 23.2 | 55,323 | 19.1 | 2,631 | 20.2 | 197,650 | 24.7 | 65,276 | 21.0 |
| Other | 35,151 | 17.4 | 5,433 | 15.0 | 436 | 15.5 | 17,090 | 18.3 | 6,269 | 16.2 |
| No Response | 239,207 | 19.4 | 33,524 | 15.6 | 1,824 | 16.2 | 93,296 | 21.3 | 45,816 | 17.1 |


| Educational Degree Aspirations | All Racial/Ethnic Groups Combined |  | Asian |  | Native Hawaiian/ Other Pacific Islander |  | Two or more races |  | Prefer not to respond/ No Response |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | N | Average | N | Average | N | Average | N | Average | N | Average |
| Voc-Tech | 36,618 | 16.1 | 906 | 18.1 | 125 | 14.2 | 1,036 | 16.7 | 2,824 | 15.5 |
| 2-yr College Degree | 85,934 | 16.3 | 1,299 | 15.9 | 329 | 14.5 | 2,933 | 16.7 | 5,649 | 15.9 |
| Bachelors Degree | 841,013 | 20.3 | 26,648 | 21.4 | 2,547 | 18.4 | 33,163 | 20.3 | 36,076 | 20.0 |
| Graduate Study | 294,718 | 23.8 | 15,831 | 25.5 | 830 | 21.6 | 11,587 | 23.7 | 16,068 | 23.9 |
| Prof. Level Degree | 391,795 | 23.2 | 28,923 | 26.1 | 1,160 | 21.5 | 18,330 | 23.1 | 22,502 | 24.0 |
| Other | 35,151 | 17.4 | 1,360 | 19.8 | 128 | 15.4 | 1,289 | 18.0 | 3,146 | 17.6 |
| No Response | 239,207 | 19.4 | 12,532 | 23.5 | 971 | 16.6 | 7,728 | 19.7 | 43,516 | 19.4 |

Table 4.3. Students' Score Report Preferences at Time of Testing (table omitted for this report)

## Section V <br> Optional Writing Test Results

Beginning with the Graduating Class of 2013, all students whose scores are college reportable, both standard and extended time tests, are now included. Also beginning with the 2013 Graduating Class data, College Readiness Benchmarks for Reading and Science were updated to reflect the most recent college coursework research.

Table 5.1. Average ACT English and Writing Scores by Race/Ethnicity and Gender for students who took ACT Writing

|  | N | Average ACT Scores <br> Writing <br> National |  |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| All Students | English <br> National | $\mathbf{6 . 9}$ |  |
| Black/African American | $\mathbf{1 , 1 0 8 , 9 0 8}$ | $\mathbf{2 1 . 0}$ | 6.0 |
| American Indian/Alaska Native | 136,380 | 16.3 | 5.9 |
| White | 7,142 | 16.5 | 7.1 |
| Hispanic/Latino | 567,060 | 22.8 | 6.7 |
| Asian | 196,970 | 18.4 | 7.6 |
| Native Hawaiian/Other Pac. Isl. | 68,736 | 23.9 | 6.5 |
| Two or more races | 4,070 | 18.0 | 6.9 |
| Prefer not/No Response | 45,517 | 21.3 | 16.9 |
| Males | 83,033 | 20.8 | 21.8 |
| Females | 507,737 | 20.7 | 18.1 |
| Missing | 590,537 | 21.4 | 6.7 |

