



Profile Report - National

Graduating Class 2020

National



New to your 2020 Profile Report

Upon registration, students are now given the option to select gender values that include Male, Female, Another Gender, and Prefer Not to Respond. With this change, ACT Profile Reports will report outcomes for Males, Females, and those students providing Other Responses.

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We are pleased to provide this 2020 Graduating Class ACT Profile Report. This report summarizes the preparation and performance of your 2020 graduates who took the ACT as sophomores, juniors, or seniors under standard- or extended-time conditions and achieved a college reportable composite score. The most recent set of test information is used in your report for students testing more than once.

This report focuses on:

Performance - student test performance in the context of college readiness

Access - number of your graduates exposed to college entrance testing and the percent of race/ethnicity participation

Course Selection - percent of students pursuing a core curriculum

Course Rigor - impact of rigorous coursework on achievement

College Readiness - percent of students meeting ACT College Readiness Benchmark Scores in each content area

Awareness - extent to which student aspirations match performance

Articulation - colleges and universities to which your students send test results

Each year, test data for a school, district, and the state represents a different cohort of students. ACT encourages educators to focus on trends (3, 5, 10 years), not year-to-year changes. Such changes can represent normal – even expected – fluctuations. On the other hand, trend lines offer more insight into what is happening in a school, district, or the state.

Furthermore, ACT encourages educators to measure student performance in the context of college readiness measures. The focus should be on the number and percentage of students who met or exceeded ACT's College Readiness Benchmark Scores, a measure that is much more meaningful and understandable than an average composite score for a group of students.

The ACT is a curriculum-based measure of college readiness. ACT components include:

- Tests of academic achievement in English, math, reading, science, STEM, and (optional) ELA and writing
- High school grade and course information
- Student Profile Section
- Career Interest Inventory

The ACT:

Every few years, ACT conducts the **ACT National Curriculum Survey** to ensure its curriculum-based assessment tools accurately measure the skills high school teachers teach and instructors of entry-level college courses expect. The ACT is the only college readiness test designed to reflect the results of such a survey.

ACT's **College and Career Readiness Standards** are sets of statements intended to help students, parents and educators understand the meaning of test scores. The standards relate test scores to the types of skills needed for success in high school and beyond. They serve as a direct link between what students have learned and what they are ready to do next. The ACT is the only college readiness test for which scores can be tied directly to standards. College and Career Readiness Standards to the Classroom interpretive guides can be found at www.act.org/content/act/en/education-and-career-planning/college-and-career-readiness-standards.html.

Only the ACT reports **College Readiness Benchmark Scores** – A benchmark score is the minimum score needed on an ACT subject-area test to indicate a 50% chance of obtaining a B or higher or about a 75% chance of obtaining a C or higher in the corresponding credit-bearing college courses, which include English Composition, Algebra, Social Science, Biology, STEM and ELA. These scores were empirically derived based on the actual performance of students in college.

| College Course/Course Area | ACT Score | Benchmark Score |
|----------------------------|-------------|-----------------|
| English Composition | English | 18 |
| Algebra | Mathematics | 22 |
| Social Sciences | Reading | 22 |
| Biology | Science | 23 |
| STEM | STEM | 26 |
| ELA | ELA | 20 |

For more information, go to www.act.org

How to Improve Scores and Increase College Readiness

26% of your students met all four ACT College Readiness Benchmark Scores (Table 1.1). To improve students' scores and increase the percentage of students identified as college ready, ACT suggests:

PROVIDING ACCESS FOR ALL STUDENTS TO TAKE THE ACT: 1,670,497 of your students are included in this report (the 'cohort'). Increasing access insures that more students have the opportunity to consider college and allows the reader to use this report to evaluate how well courses and instructional programs are preparing students for college and work.

MAKING CORE CURRICULUM A PRIORITY: Emphasize the need for all students to develop college and work ready skills, regardless of postsecondary aspirations. 56% of the students in the cohort reported taking courses that would be considered 'Core or More' (Table 1.4).

MAKING SURE STUDENTS ARE TAKING THE RIGHT KINDS OF COURSES: Table 3.8 reports 4% of the cohort took less than three years of math courses. Of these students, 8% were college ready. 9% of the cohort reported taking a course sequence of Algebra I, Algebra II, and Geometry. 9% of these students were college ready. In comparison, 50% of the students who took 3 or more years of math beyond Algebra I, Algebra II, and Geometry were college ready. Getting more students ready for Algebra prior to 9th grade will increase the chances that students will be prepared for and take advanced-level math courses.

Similarly, Table 3.8 reports 10% of the cohort took less than three years of natural science courses. 20% of these students were college ready. In comparison, 44% of students who took at least three years of science coursework were college ready.

EVALUATING RIGOR OF COURSES: Table 3.1 reports the percentage of students falling in each of the ACT College and Career Readiness Standards score ranges. For example, approximately 56% of the cohort fall into the lowest three Mathematics score ranges. To increase these students' achievement, identify the standards they should focus on next by accessing ACT's College and Career Readiness Standards at www.act.org/content/act/en/education-and-career-planning/college-and-career-readiness-standards.html.

PLAN GUIDANCE ACTIVITIES BASED ON STUDENTS' CAREER AND COLLEGE ASPIRATIONS: Data in Tables 4.1 and 4.2 enable the reader to determine if aspirations are consistent with academic performance and whether, among students with similar aspirations, academic performance is consistent across racial/ethnic groups.

For more information on interpreting data in this report, or to learn how ACT can help your students improve their readiness for college and the workplace, contact ACT Customer Service at 319-337-1365 or customerservices@act.org.

Section I

Executive Summary

Total Students in Report: 1,670,497

Figure 1.1. Average Composite Scores: 5 Years of Testing*

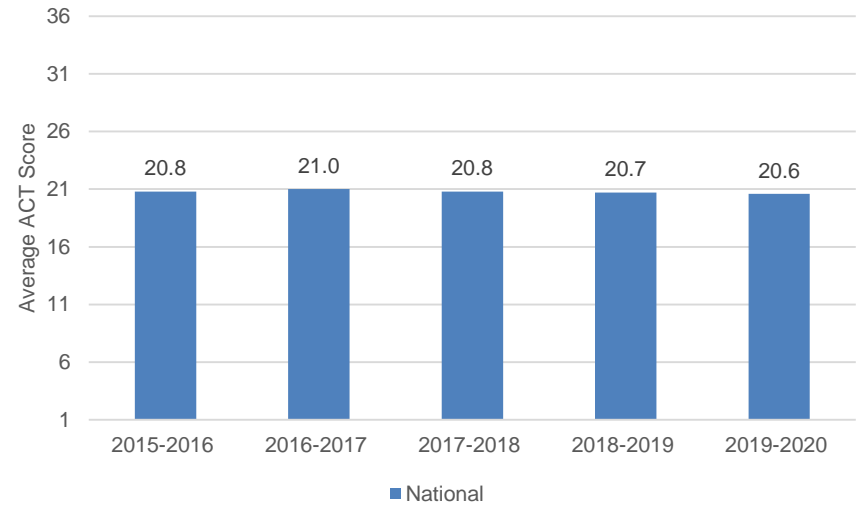


Figure 1.2. Percent Meeting 3 or 4 Benchmarks: 5 Years of Testing*

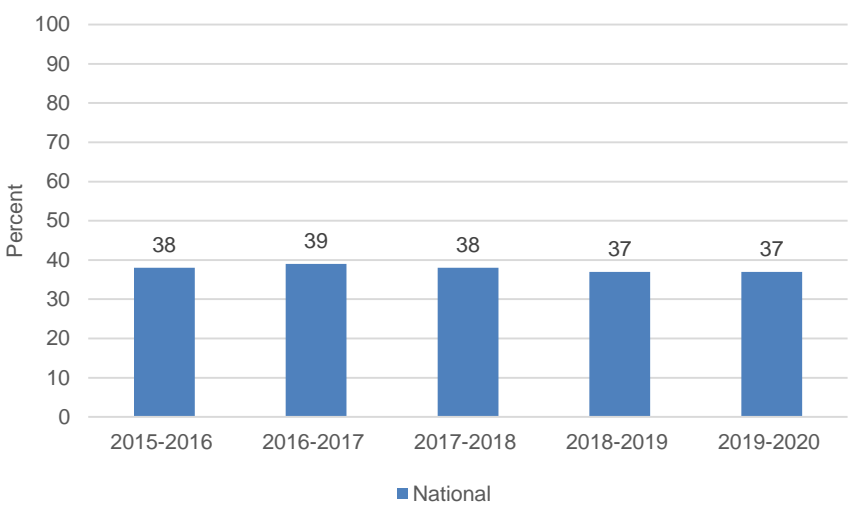


Figure 1.3. Percent Meeting STEM Benchmark: 5 Years of Testing*

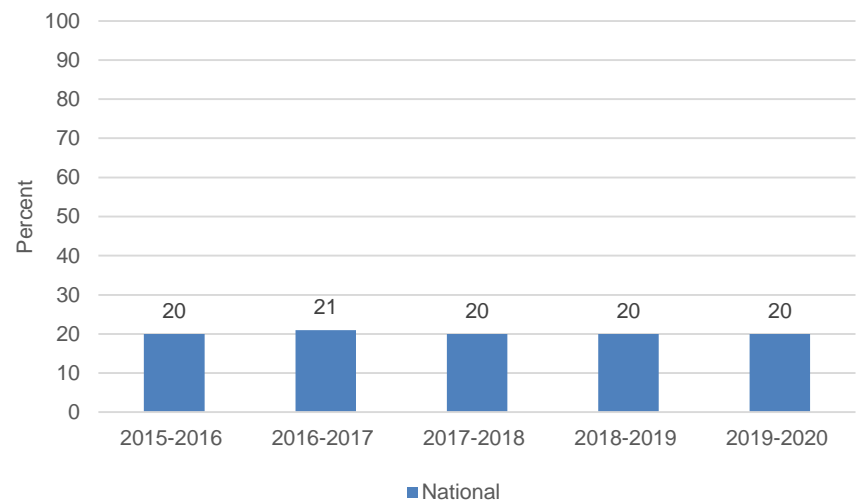
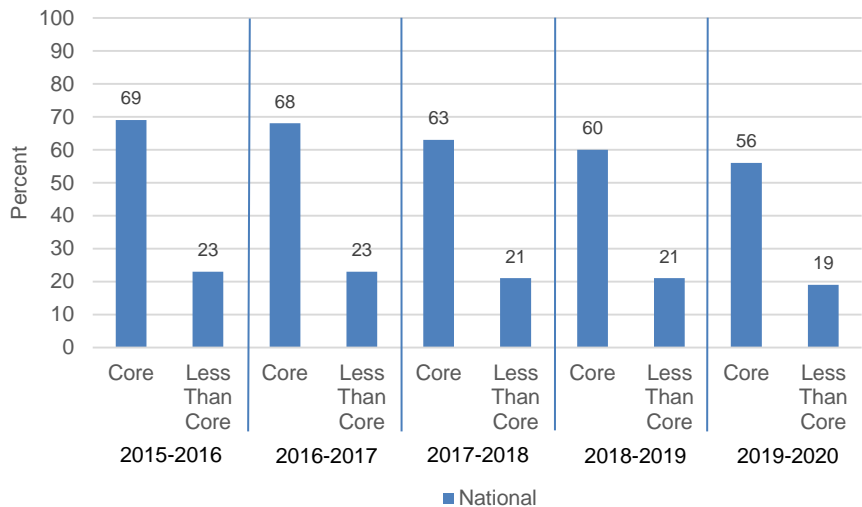


Figure 1.4. Percent Taking A Core Curriculum: 5 Years of Testing*



* Missing columns in above graphs reflect years in which no students were tested.

Total Students in Report: 1,670,497

Table 1.1. Five Year Trends—Percent of Students Who Met College Readiness Benchmarks

| Year | Number of Students Tested National | Percent Who Met Benchmarks | | | | |
|-------------|---------------------------------------|----------------------------|-------------------------|---------------------|---------------------|--------------------------|
| | | English National | Mathematics National | Reading National | Science National | Met All Four National |
| 2016 | 2,090,342 | 61 | 41 | 44 | 36 | 26 |
| 2017 | 2,030,038 | 61 | 41 | 47 | 37 | 27 |
| 2018 | 1,914,817 | 60 | 40 | 46 | 36 | 27 |
| 2019 | 1,782,820 | 59 | 39 | 45 | 36 | 26 |
| 2020 | 1,670,497 | 58 | 37 | 45 | 36 | 26 |

Table 1.2. Five Year Trends—Average ACT Scores (table omitted for this report)

Table 1.3. Five Year Trends—Average ACT Scores Nationwide

| Year | Number of Students Tested | Average ACT Scores | | | | |
|-------------|---------------------------|--------------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| | | English | Mathematics | Reading | Science | Composite |
| 2016 | 2,090,342 | 20.1 | 20.6 | 21.3 | 20.8 | 20.8 |
| 2017 | 2,030,038 | 20.3 | 20.7 | 21.4 | 21.0 | 21.0 |
| 2018 | 1,914,817 | 20.2 | 20.5 | 21.3 | 20.7 | 20.8 |
| 2019 | 1,782,820 | 20.1 | 20.4 | 21.2 | 20.6 | 20.7 |
| 2020 | 1,670,497 | 19.9 | 20.2 | 21.2 | 20.6 | 20.6 |

Total Students in Report: 1,670,497

Table 1.4. Five Year Trends—Average ACT Scores by Level of Preparation

| Year | Number of Students Tested | | Percent ² | | Average ACT Scores | | | | | | | | | |
|-------------|---------------------------|----------------|----------------------|----------------|--------------------|----------------|--------------|----------------|--------------|----------------|--------------|----------------|--------------|----------------|
| | Core or More ¹ | Less than Core | Core or More | Less than Core | English | | Mathematics | | Reading | | Science | | Composite | |
| | | | | | Core or More | Less than Core | Core or More | Less than Core | Core or More | Less than Core | Core or More | Less than Core | Core or More | Less than Core |
| 2016 | 1,441,538 | 483,335 | 69 | 23 | 21.3 | 17.8 | 21.5 | 18.7 | 22.3 | 19.2 | 21.7 | 18.8 | 21.9 | 18.7 |
| 2017 | 1,376,479 | 464,989 | 68 | 23 | 21.6 | 17.9 | 21.7 | 18.8 | 22.6 | 19.3 | 21.9 | 19.1 | 22.1 | 18.9 |
| 2018 | 1,200,072 | 402,680 | 63 | 21 | 21.8 | 18.1 | 21.7 | 18.8 | 22.7 | 19.4 | 21.9 | 19.0 | 22.2 | 19.0 |
| 2019 | 1,070,445 | 369,318 | 60 | 21 | 21.8 | 18.1 | 21.6 | 18.7 | 22.7 | 19.4 | 21.9 | 19.0 | 22.2 | 18.9 |
| 2020 | 928,969 | 316,044 | 56 | 19 | 21.9 | 18.3 | 21.7 | 18.9 | 23.0 | 19.7 | 22.1 | 19.2 | 22.3 | 19.2 |

¹"Core or More" results correspond to students taking four or more years of English AND three or more years each of math, social studies, and natural science.

²Percent of all students tested. Numbers will not add up to 100% due to student non-response.

Table 1.5. Five Year Trends—Percent and Average Composite Score by Race/Ethnicity

| Race/Ethnicity | 2016 | | | 2017 | | | 2018 | | | 2019 | | | 2020 | | |
|--|------------------|------------|-------------|------------------|------------|-------------|------------------|------------|-------------|------------------|------------|-------------|------------------|------------|-------------|
| | N | % | Avg | N | % | Avg | N | % | Avg | N | % | Avg | N | % | Avg |
| All Students | 2,090,342 | 100 | 20.8 | 2,030,038 | 100 | 21.0 | 1,914,817 | 100 | 20.8 | 1,782,820 | 100 | 20.7 | 1,670,497 | 100 | 20.6 |
| Black/African American | 272,363 | 13 | 17.0 | 256,756 | 13 | 17.1 | 243,080 | 13 | 16.9 | 220,627 | 12 | 16.8 | 203,517 | 12 | 16.7 |
| American Indian/Alaska Native | 16,183 | 1 | 17.7 | 16,135 | 1 | 17.5 | 15,449 | 1 | 17.3 | 15,496 | 1 | 17.0 | 14,597 | 1 | 16.7 |
| White | 1,119,398 | 54 | 22.2 | 1,062,439 | 52 | 22.4 | 996,712 | 52 | 22.2 | 918,937 | 52 | 22.1 | 860,496 | 52 | 22.0 |
| Hispanic/Latino | 337,280 | 16 | 18.7 | 347,906 | 17 | 18.9 | 307,358 | 16 | 18.8 | 293,100 | 16 | 18.7 | 277,796 | 17 | 18.5 |
| Asian | 93,493 | 4 | 24.0 | 96,097 | 5 | 24.3 | 91,899 | 5 | 24.5 | 83,507 | 5 | 24.6 | 78,707 | 5 | 24.9 |
| Native Hawaiian/Other Pacific Islander | 6,797 | 0 | 18.6 | 6,503 | 0 | 18.4 | 5,753 | 0 | 18.2 | 4,965 | 0 | 17.9 | 4,726 | 0 | 17.5 |
| Two or more races | 85,494 | 4 | 21.0 | 86,119 | 4 | 21.2 | 85,316 | 4 | 21.1 | 80,629 | 5 | 21.0 | 76,782 | 5 | 20.9 |
| Prefer not to respond/No response | 159,334 | 8 | 20.1 | 158,083 | 8 | 20.3 | 169,250 | 9 | 19.8 | 165,559 | 9 | 19.7 | 153,876 | 9 | 19.7 |

Total Students in Report: 1,670,497

Table 1.6. Five Year Trends—Achievement in STEM¹

| Year | Number of Students Tested National | All Tested Students | | Students Meeting STEM Benchmarks | |
|-------------|--|-----------------------------|--|------------------------------------|--------------------------------|
| | | Avg. STEM Score National | Percent Meeting STEM Benchmark National | Avg. Mathematics Score National | Avg. Science Score National |
| 2016 | 2,090,342 | 20.9 | 20 | 28.7 | 28.6 |
| 2017 | 2,030,038 | 21.1 | 21 | 28.7 | 28.7 |
| 2018 | 1,914,817 | 20.9 | 20 | 28.8 | 28.8 |
| 2019 | 1,782,820 | 20.7 | 20 | 28.9 | 29.0 |
| 2020 | 1,670,497 | 20.6 | 20 | 28.9 | 29.1 |

¹The STEM score describes students' overall proficiency in mathematics and science.

Table 1.7. Proficiency In Understanding Complex Texts¹

| Year | Below Proficient | | | Text Complexity Proficiency Level Proficient | | | Above Proficient | | |
|-------------|------------------|---------------------|--------------------------|---|---------------------|--------------------------|------------------|---------------------|--------------------------|
| | N National | Percent National | Avg. Reading National | N National | Percent National | Avg. Reading National | N National | Percent National | Avg. Reading National |
| 2016 | 485,762 | 23 | 17.0 | 322,548 | 15 | 23.6 | 235,380 | 11 | 30.3 |
| 2017 | 999,708 | 49 | 16.2 | 596,096 | 29 | 23.4 | 427,075 | 21 | 30.8 |
| 2018 | 1,010,339 | 53 | 16.3 | 492,937 | 26 | 23.6 | 411,541 | 21 | 31.0 |
| 2019 | 950,826 | 53 | 16.2 | 455,611 | 26 | 23.6 | 376,383 | 21 | 31.0 |
| 2020 | 903,921 | 54 | 16.1 | 398,982 | 24 | 23.6 | 367,594 | 22 | 31.1 |

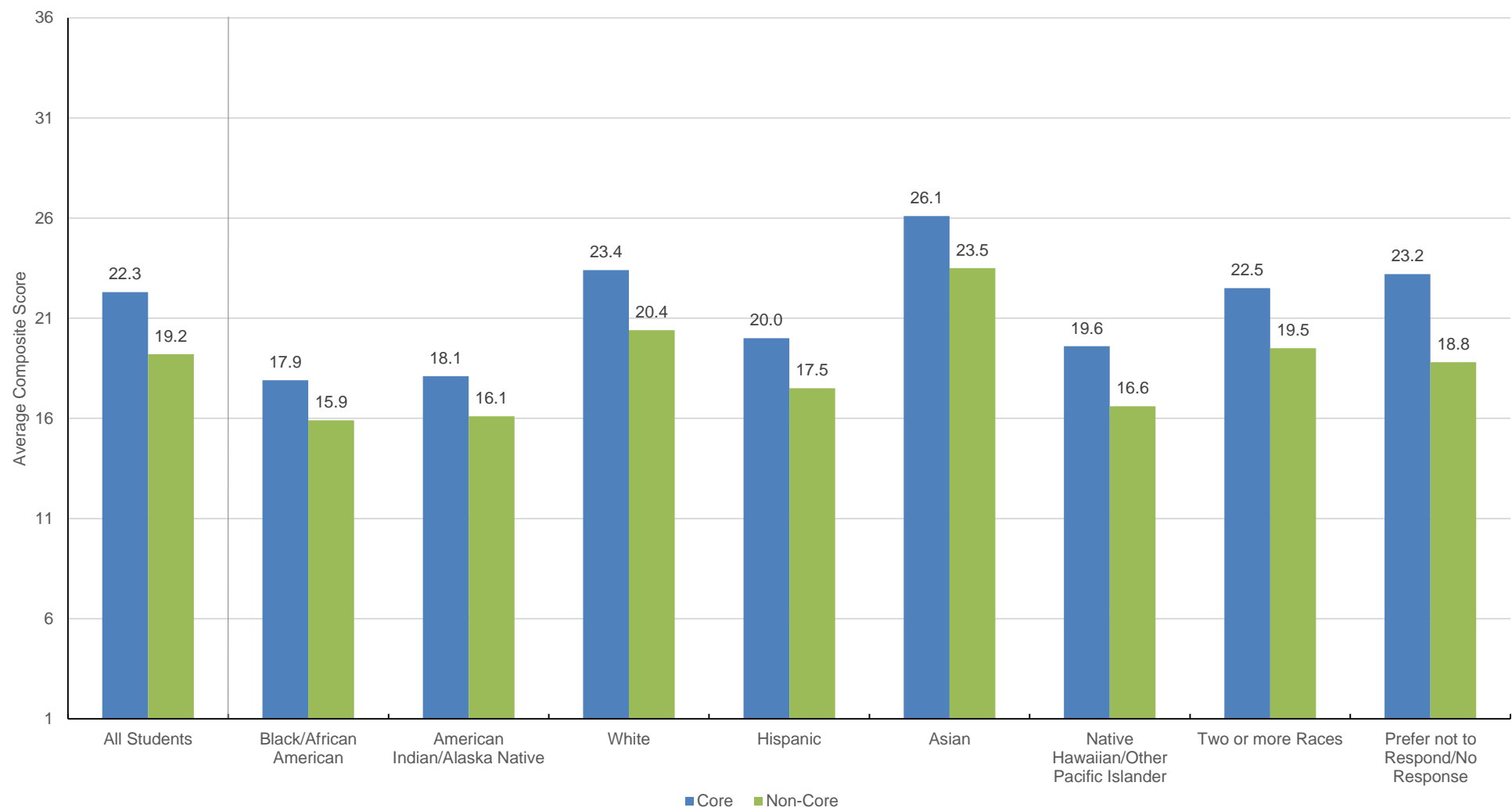
¹The text complexity indicator, beginning in Fall 2015, represents students' progress toward understanding complex written material often encountered in college and careers.

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Section II

Academic Achievement

Figure 2.1. Average ACT Composite Scores by Race and Core Curriculum Status*



*Missing columns reflect combinations of race/ethnicity and core course-taking status in which one or both indicators are missing.

Total Students in Report: 1,670,497

Table 2.1. ACT Score Distributions, Cumulative Percents (CP¹), and Score Averages

| ACT Scale | English | | Mathematics | | Reading | | Science | | Composite | | STEM | | ELA ² | | ACT Scale |
|-----------|------------|-----|-------------|-----|------------|-----|------------|-----|------------|-----|------------|-----|------------------|-----|-----------|
| Score | N | CP | N | CP | N | CP | N | CP | N | CP | N | CP | N | CP | Score |
| 36 | 19,905 | 100 | 7,476 | 100 | 33,916 | 100 | 17,080 | 100 | 5,579 | 100 | 8,719 | 100 | 92 | 100 | 36 |
| 35 | 51,495 | 99 | 17,067 | 99 | 37,084 | 98 | 18,140 | 99 | 16,061 | 99 | 13,611 | 99 | 343 | 99 | 35 |
| 34 | 31,644 | 96 | 14,975 | 99 | 43,554 | 96 | 14,987 | 98 | 20,900 | 99 | 15,797 | 99 | 2,107 | 99 | 34 |
| 33 | 25,732 | 94 | 14,195 | 98 | 40,091 | 93 | 23,767 | 97 | 24,657 | 97 | 18,870 | 98 | 5,725 | 99 | 33 |
| 32 | 26,102 | 92 | 16,459 | 97 | 40,475 | 91 | 21,542 | 96 | 28,240 | 96 | 21,539 | 97 | 10,562 | 99 | 32 |
| 31 | 21,288 | 91 | 23,036 | 96 | 42,240 | 88 | 25,789 | 94 | 32,128 | 94 | 25,966 | 95 | 17,008 | 97 | 31 |
| 30 | 30,318 | 89 | 30,940 | 94 | 44,015 | 86 | 25,256 | 93 | 37,405 | 92 | 29,995 | 94 | 17,250 | 95 | 30 |
| 29 | 27,300 | 88 | 36,097 | 93 | 24,211 | 83 | 23,818 | 91 | 39,982 | 90 | 35,335 | 92 | 17,331 | 92 | 29 |
| 28 | 35,241 | 86 | 43,127 | 90 | 41,494 | 82 | 35,004 | 90 | 46,042 | 88 | 42,233 | 90 | 17,663 | 90 | 28 |
| 27 | 30,692 | 84 | 66,811 | 88 | 48,506 | 79 | 39,867 | 88 | 52,100 | 85 | 53,236 | 87 | 18,261 | 87 | 27 |
| 26 | 47,016 | 82 | 74,247 | 84 | 35,837 | 76 | 57,979 | 85 | 58,740 | 82 | 67,576 | 84 | 19,886 | 84 | 26 |
| 25 | 58,523 | 79 | 73,246 | 79 | 54,848 | 74 | 81,130 | 82 | 66,713 | 78 | 77,993 | 80 | 21,762 | 81 | 25 |
| 24 | 77,851 | 76 | 73,542 | 75 | 74,764 | 71 | 108,231 | 77 | 74,995 | 74 | 82,816 | 75 | 24,898 | 78 | 24 |
| 23 | 78,594 | 71 | 76,565 | 71 | 82,925 | 66 | 107,626 | 71 | 82,125 | 70 | 82,610 | 70 | 28,248 | 75 | 23 |
| 22 | 77,879 | 66 | 57,863 | 66 | 99,788 | 61 | 97,242 | 64 | 88,463 | 65 | 83,776 | 66 | 31,413 | 70 | 22 |
| 21 | 100,924 | 62 | 57,124 | 63 | 91,244 | 55 | 102,773 | 58 | 93,382 | 60 | 90,722 | 60 | 34,146 | 66 | 21 |
| 20 | 90,891 | 56 | 66,356 | 59 | 83,444 | 50 | 90,173 | 52 | 97,772 | 54 | 100,247 | 55 | 36,161 | 61 | 20 |
| 19 | 71,670 | 50 | 79,842 | 55 | 83,885 | 45 | 122,951 | 47 | 99,778 | 48 | 111,523 | 49 | 37,991 | 55 | 19 |
| 18 | 61,633 | 46 | 105,674 | 50 | 93,444 | 40 | 108,954 | 39 | 102,996 | 42 | 126,351 | 42 | 38,931 | 50 | 18 |
| 17 | 65,072 | 42 | 146,717 | 44 | 84,252 | 34 | 105,337 | 33 | 104,146 | 36 | 135,576 | 35 | 39,088 | 44 | 17 |
| 16 | 85,412 | 38 | 216,432 | 35 | 73,330 | 29 | 111,673 | 27 | 105,256 | 30 | 133,961 | 27 | 39,997 | 38 | 16 |
| 15 | 109,328 | 33 | 162,954 | 22 | 73,206 | 25 | 76,648 | 20 | 104,662 | 24 | 117,198 | 19 | 38,843 | 32 | 15 |
| 14 | 96,832 | 27 | 135,756 | 13 | 91,915 | 21 | 72,838 | 15 | 102,393 | 17 | 89,630 | 12 | 37,519 | 27 | 14 |
| 13 | 65,074 | 21 | 45,276 | 4 | 69,904 | 15 | 55,163 | 11 | 90,937 | 11 | 58,966 | 6 | 33,945 | 21 | 13 |
| 12 | 71,268 | 17 | 16,843 | 2 | 84,197 | 11 | 44,445 | 8 | 60,350 | 6 | 30,607 | 3 | 29,665 | 16 | 12 |
| 11 | 80,460 | 13 | 6,418 | 1 | 49,113 | 6 | 32,874 | 5 | 23,989 | 2 | 10,174 | 1 | 25,501 | 12 | 11 |
| 10 | 71,921 | 8 | 2,393 | 1 | 24,218 | 3 | 24,168 | 3 | 6,686 | 1 | 3,141 | 1 | 19,883 | 8 | 10 |
| 9 | 30,198 | 4 | 1,204 | 1 | 11,966 | 1 | 15,093 | 1 | 2,275 | 1 | 1,142 | 1 | 13,897 | 5 | 9 |
| 8 | 15,149 | 2 | 781 | 1 | 6,594 | 1 | 5,310 | 1 | 942 | 1 | 582 | 1 | 11,297 | 3 | 8 |
| 7 | 8,543 | 1 | 410 | 1 | 2,546 | 1 | 2,423 | 1 | 433 | 1 | 266 | 1 | 6,522 | 1 | 7 |
| 6 | 3,570 | 1 | 260 | 1 | 1,319 | 1 | 832 | 1 | 204 | 1 | 177 | 1 | 1,973 | 1 | 6 |
| 5 | 1,547 | 1 | 118 | 1 | 1,196 | 1 | 567 | 1 | 88 | 1 | 70 | 1 | 648 | 1 | 5 |
| 4 | 789 | 1 | 149 | 1 | 521 | 1 | 358 | 1 | 50 | 1 | 40 | 1 | 232 | 1 | 4 |
| 3 | 306 | 1 | 41 | 1 | 84 | 1 | 165 | 1 | 21 | 1 | 35 | 1 | 88 | 1 | 3 |
| 2 | 210 | 1 | 13 | 1 | 257 | 1 | 143 | 1 | 5 | 1 | 13 | 1 | 26 | 1 | 2 |
| 1 | 120 | 1 | 90 | 1 | 114 | 1 | 151 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 4 | 1 | 4 | 1 | 1 |
| Avg (SD) | 19.9 (7.2) | | 20.2 (5.7) | | 21.2 (7.1) | | 20.6 (5.9) | | 20.6 (6.0) | | 20.6 (5.6) | | 19.1 (6.4) | | Avg (SD) |

¹ CP is the cumulative percent of students at or below a score point.

² ELA scores are derived only for students with a valid writing score.

Note: Shaded portions of columns identify the students who met/exceeded the ACT College Readiness Benchmark Scores.

Figure 2.2. English Reporting Categories

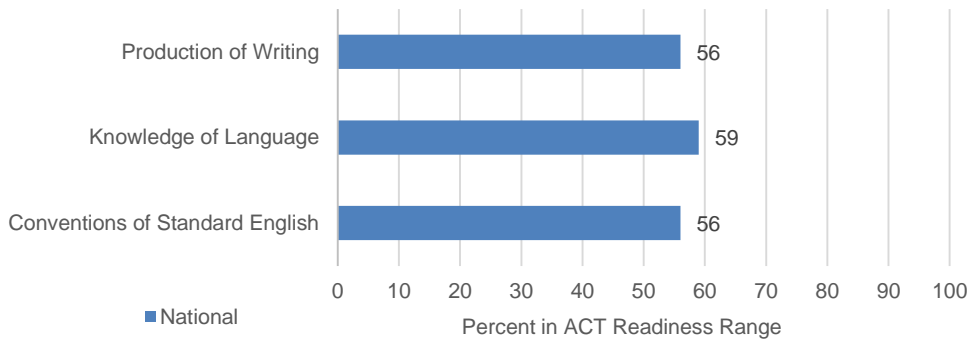


Figure 2.4. Reading Reporting Categories

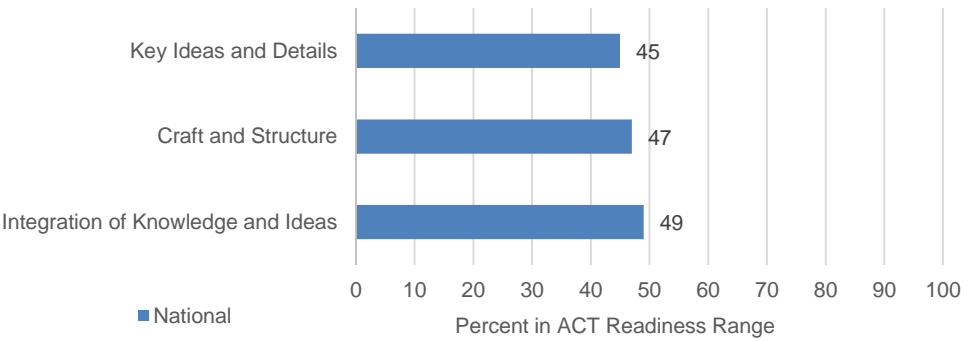


Figure 2.5. Science Reporting Categories

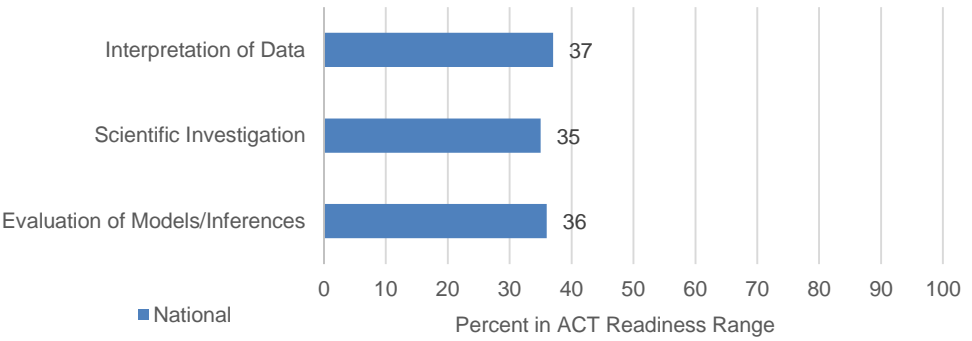
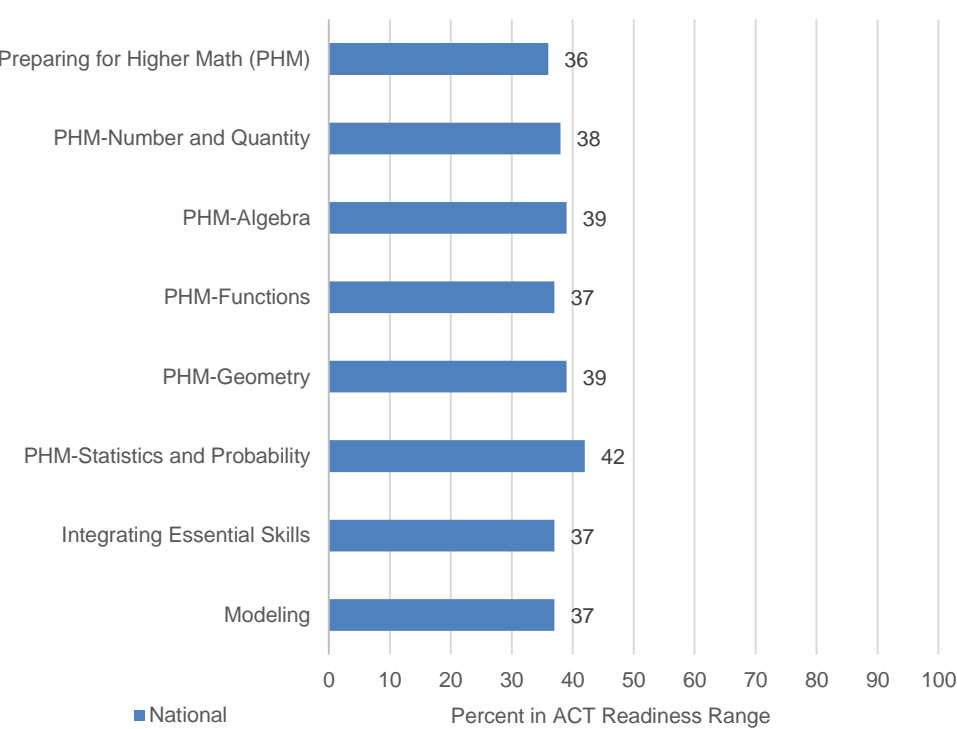


Figure 2.3. Math Reporting Categories



The charts on this page show the percent of students whose reporting category scores fall within associated ACT Readiness Ranges. ACT Readiness Ranges reflect where a student who has met a particular subject area's ACT College Readiness Benchmark would typically perform within the associated reporting category.

Table 2.2. Average ACT Composite Scores for Race/Ethnicity by Level of Preparation

¹ "Core or More" results correspond to students taking four or more years of English AND three or more years each of math, social studies, and natural science.

Table 2.3. Average ACT Scores by Race/Ethnicity

| Student Group | | Race/Ethnicity | N | Percent | English | Mathematics | Reading | Science | Composite | STEM |
|---------------|--|----------------|-----------|---------|---------|-------------|---------|---------|-----------|------|
| National | All Students | | 1,670,497 | 100 | 19.9 | 20.2 | 21.2 | 20.6 | 20.6 | 20.6 |
| | Black/African American | | 203,517 | 12 | 15.6 | 16.7 | 17.0 | 16.9 | 16.7 | 17.0 |
| | American Indian/Alaska Native | | 14,597 | 1 | 15.2 | 16.9 | 17.2 | 17.1 | 16.7 | 17.2 |
| | White | | 860,496 | 52 | 21.5 | 21.4 | 22.7 | 21.9 | 22.0 | 21.9 |
| | Hispanic/Latino | | 277,796 | 17 | 17.4 | 18.5 | 19.0 | 18.7 | 18.5 | 18.8 |
| | Asian | | 78,707 | 5 | 24.5 | 25.2 | 24.8 | 24.5 | 24.9 | 25.1 |
| | Native Hawaiian/Other Pacific Islander | | 4,726 | 0 | 16.3 | 17.8 | 17.8 | 17.7 | 17.5 | 18.0 |
| | Two or More Races | | 76,782 | 5 | 20.2 | 20.3 | 21.7 | 20.8 | 20.9 | 20.8 |
| | Prefer not/No Response | | 153,876 | 9 | 18.8 | 19.5 | 20.3 | 19.7 | 19.7 | 19.9 |

Total Students in Report: 1,670,497

Table 2.4. Average ACT Composite Scores for Gender by Level of Preparation

| Student Group | Gender ¹ | Number of Students Tested | Percent Taking Core or More ² | Average ACT Composite Score | |
|---------------|---------------------|---------------------------|--|-----------------------------|----------------|
| | | | | Core or More | Less Than Core |
| National | Males | 773,062 | 53 | 22.5 | 18.8 |
| | Females | 863,356 | 59 | 22.2 | 19.5 |
| | Other Responses | 34,079 | 11 | 20.2 | 17.4 |

Table 2.5. Average ACT Scores by Gender

| Student Group | Gender ¹ | N | Percent | English | Mathematics | Reading | Science | Composite | STEM |
|---------------|---------------------|---------|---------|---------|-------------|---------|---------|-----------|------|
| National | Males | 773,062 | 46 | 19.3 | 20.6 | 20.8 | 20.7 | 20.5 | 20.9 |
| | Females | 863,356 | 52 | 20.5 | 20.0 | 21.6 | 20.5 | 20.8 | 20.5 |
| | Other Responses | 34,079 | 2 | 16.8 | 17.8 | 18.2 | 18.0 | 17.8 | 18.1 |

Table 2.6. ACT Score Quartile Values

| Quartile | English | Mathematics | Reading | Science | Composite |
|----------------------|---------|-------------|---------|---------|-----------|
| Q3 (75th Percentile) | 24 | 25 | 26 | 24 | 25 |
| Q2 (50th Percentile) | 19 | 18 | 20 | 20 | 20 |
| Q1 (25th Percentile) | 14 | 16 | 16 | 16 | 16 |

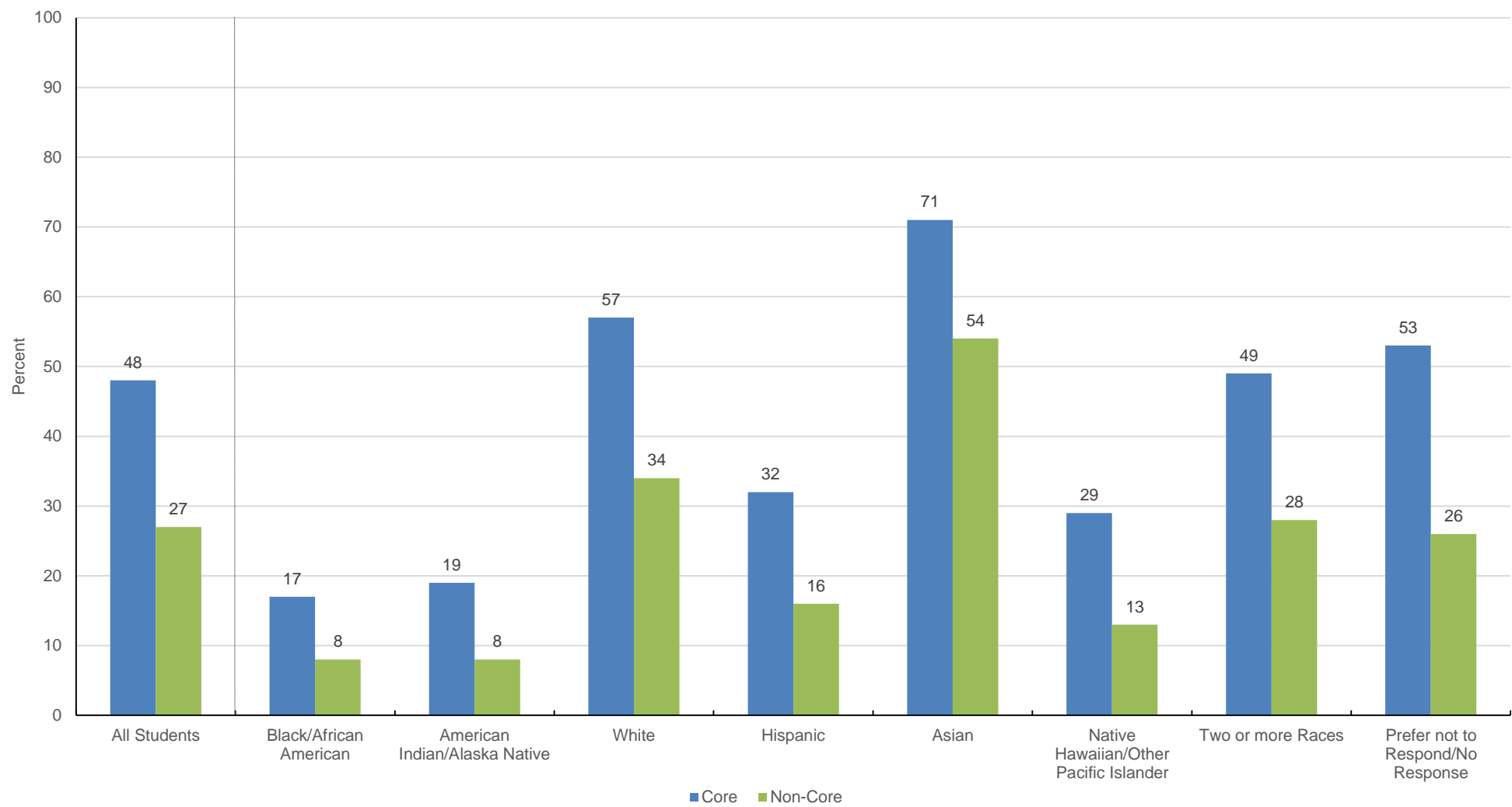
¹ 'Other Responses' include 'Another Gender', 'Prefer Not to Respond', and missing values.

² "Core or More" results correspond to students taking four or more years of English AND three or more years each of math, social studies, and natural science.

Section III

College and Career Readiness and the Impact of Course Rigor

Figure 3.1. Percent of Students Meeting 3 or 4 College Readiness Benchmarks by Core College Curriculum Status*



*Missing columns reflect combinations of race/ethnicity and core course-taking status in which one or both indicators are missing.

Total Students in Report: 1,670,497

Table 3.1. Percent of Students in College and Career Readiness Standards (CCRS) Score Ranges

| Student Group | CCRS Range | English | | Mathematics | | Reading | | Science | |
|---------------|------------|---------|----|-------------|----|---------|----|---------|----|
| | | N | % | N | % | N | % | N | % |
| National | 33 to 36 | 128,776 | 8 | 53,713 | 3 | 154,645 | 9 | 73,974 | 4 |
| | 28 to 32 | 140,249 | 8 | 149,659 | 9 | 192,435 | 12 | 131,409 | 8 |
| | 24 to 27 | 214,082 | 13 | 287,846 | 17 | 213,955 | 13 | 287,207 | 17 |
| | 20 to 23 | 348,288 | 21 | 257,908 | 15 | 357,401 | 21 | 397,814 | 24 |
| | 16 to 19 | 283,787 | 17 | 548,665 | 33 | 334,911 | 20 | 448,915 | 27 |
| | 13 to 15 | 271,234 | 16 | 343,986 | 21 | 235,025 | 14 | 204,649 | 12 |
| | 01 to 12 | 284,081 | 17 | 28,720 | 2 | 182,125 | 11 | 126,529 | 8 |

Table 3.2. Percent of Students Who Met College Readiness Benchmark Scores by Gender

| Student Group | Gender ¹ | Percent of Students | | | | Met All Four |
|---------------|---------------------|---------------------|-------------|---------|---------|--------------|
| | | English | Mathematics | Reading | Science | |
| National | Males | 54 | 40 | 42 | 38 | 27 |
| | Females | 62 | 36 | 47 | 35 | 25 |
| | Other Responses | 39 | 19 | 27 | 20 | 12 |

¹ 'Other Responses' include 'Another Gender', 'Prefer Not to Respond', and missing values.

Total Students in Report: 1,670,497

Table 3.3. Percent of Students Who Met ACT College Readiness Benchmark Scores by Race/Ethnicity

| Student Group | Race/Ethnicity | N | English % | Mathematics % | Reading % | Science % | All Four % | STEM % |
|---------------|--|-----------|-----------|---------------|-----------|-----------|------------|--------|
| National | All Students | 1,670,497 | 58 | 37 | 45 | 36 | 26 | 20 |
| | Black/African American | 203,517 | 30 | 12 | 19 | 12 | 6 | 4 |
| | American Indian/Alaska Native | 14,597 | 28 | 13 | 20 | 13 | 7 | 4 |
| | White | 860,496 | 69 | 46 | 54 | 45 | 33 | 25 |
| | Hispanic/Latino | 277,796 | 43 | 24 | 31 | 22 | 14 | 10 |
| | Asian | 78,707 | 77 | 69 | 64 | 61 | 52 | 48 |
| | Native Hawaiian/Other Pacific Islander | 4,726 | 35 | 20 | 25 | 18 | 12 | 9 |
| | Two or More Races | 76,782 | 60 | 37 | 47 | 37 | 26 | 20 |
| | Prefer Not to Respond | 153,876 | 49 | 32 | 39 | 31 | 23 | 19 |

Table 3.4. Likely ACT National Career Readiness Certificate (NCRC) Level Based Upon ACT Composite Score¹

| Student Group | ACT NCRC Level | N | % | Average Composite |
|---------------|-------------------|---------|----|-------------------|
| National | Platinum | 303,094 | 18 | 30.2 |
| | Gold | 371,036 | 22 | 23.8 |
| | Silver | 498,074 | 30 | 18.9 |
| | Bronze | 403,248 | 24 | 14.6 |
| | Needs Improvement | 95,045 | 6 | 11.4 |

¹ The ACT Composite scores associated with at least a 50% chance of earning each ACT NCRC level or higher are: 13 for Bronze, 17 for Silver, 22 for Gold, and 27 for Platinum. Based on those cut scores, students who earned an ACT Composite score of less than 13 are classified as 'Needs improvement' as they are unlikely to obtain an ACT NCRC. Students with an ACT Composite score of 13 to 16 are classified as 'Bronze' as they are likely to obtain a Bronze NCRC, 17 to 21 as 'Silver', 22 to 26 as 'Gold', and 27 or above as 'Platinum'.

Visit www.act.org/NCRC-indicator to learn more.

Total Students in Report: 1,670,497

Table 3.5. College Readiness Benchmark Percent and Average ACT Scores by Overall High School Curriculum

| Student Group | Curriculum Taken ¹ | N | English | | Mathematics | | Reading | | Science | | Composite ⁴ | | STEM | |
|---------------|-------------------------------|---------|---------|------|-------------|------|---------|------|---------|------|------------------------|------|------|------|
| | | | % | Avg | % | Avg | % | Avg | % | Avg | % | Avg | % | Avg |
| National | Core or More ² | 928,969 | 71 | 21.9 | 49 | 21.7 | 55 | 23.0 | 46 | 22.1 | 35 | 22.3 | 27 | 22.2 |
| | Less than Core | 316,044 | 47 | 18.3 | 27 | 18.9 | 35 | 19.7 | 26 | 19.2 | 18 | 19.2 | 13 | 19.3 |
| | Missing ³ | 425,484 | 37 | 16.5 | 20 | 17.9 | 28 | 18.4 | 21 | 18.1 | 13 | 17.9 | 9 | 18.3 |

¹ "Curriculum Taken" reflects overall high school curriculum in this table.

² "Core or More" results correspond to students taking four or more years of English AND three or more years each of math, social studies, and natural science.

³ Zero years or no coursework information reported in one or more content areas.

⁴ Composite College Readiness Benchmark % results reflect students who met all four subject-area benchmarks.

Table 3.6. College Readiness Benchmark Percent and Average ACT Scores by Content-Specific Curriculum

| Student Group | Curriculum Taken ¹ | English | | | Mathematics | | | Reading | | | Science | | |
|---------------|-------------------------------|-----------|----|------|-------------|----|------|-----------|----|------|-----------|----|------|
| | | N | % | Avg | N | % | Avg | N | % | Avg | N | % | Avg |
| National | Core or More ² | 1,187,829 | 66 | 21.2 | 1,190,473 | 45 | 21.2 | 1,110,515 | 52 | 22.4 | 1,078,635 | 44 | 21.9 |
| | Less than Core | 72,962 | 34 | 16.0 | 63,026 | 8 | 16.1 | 143,537 | 36 | 19.8 | 174,503 | 20 | 18.3 |
| | Missing ³ | 409,706 | 38 | 16.6 | 416,998 | 20 | 17.9 | 416,445 | 28 | 18.4 | 417,359 | 21 | 18.1 |

¹ "Curriculum Taken" reflects content-specific curriculum in this table.

² "Core or More" results correspond to students taking four or more years of English or three or more years of math, social studies, or natural science, respectively.

For instance, Reading "Core or More" results correspond to students taking three or more years of social studies, regardless of courses taken in other content areas.

³ Zero years or no coursework information reported in the specified content area.

Total Students in Report: 1,670,497

Table 3.7. College Readiness Benchmark (CRB) Percent and Average ACT Scores by Common Course Patterns

| Course Pattern | | National | | |
|--|---------|------------------------|-----------------|---------------------------|
| | N | Percent Taking Pattern | Avg ACT English | Percent Who Met Benchmark |
| ENGLISH COURSE PATTERN | | | | |
| Eng 9, Eng 10, Eng 11, Eng 12, & Other English | 257,237 | 15 | 22.2 | 72 |
| Eng 9, Eng 10, Eng 11, Eng 12 | 930,592 | 56 | 21.0 | 65 |
| Less than 4 years of English | 72,962 | 4 | 16.0 | 34 |
| Zero years / no English courses reported | 409,706 | 25 | 16.6 | 38 |
| MATHEMATICS COURSE PATTERN | | | | |
| | N | Percent Taking Pattern | Avg ACT Math | Percent Who Met Benchmark |
| Alg 1, Alg 2, Geom, Trig, & Calc | 70,252 | 4 | 23.2 | 62 |
| Alg 1, Alg 2, Geom, Trig, & Other Adv Math | 94,371 | 6 | 21.5 | 51 |
| Alg 1, Alg 2, Geom, & Trig | 62,504 | 4 | 18.8 | 26 |
| Alg 1, Alg 2, Geom, & Other Adv Math | 248,009 | 15 | 19.1 | 28 |
| Other comb of 4 or more years of Math | 500,040 | 30 | 23.9 | 64 |
| Alg 1, Alg 2, & Geom | 142,387 | 9 | 16.7 | 9 |
| Other comb of 3 or 3.5 years of Math | 72,910 | 4 | 19.5 | 32 |
| Less than 3 years of Math | 63,026 | 4 | 16.1 | 8 |
| Zero years / no Math courses reported | 416,998 | 25 | 17.9 | 20 |
| SOCIAL SCIENCE COURSE PATTERN | | | | |
| | N | Percent Taking Pattern | Avg ACT Reading | Percent Who Met Benchmark |
| US Hist, World Hist, Am Gov, & Other Hist | 36,866 | 2 | 22.5 | 52 |
| Other comb of 4 or more years Social Science | 630,097 | 38 | 22.9 | 55 |
| US Hist, World Hist, & Am Gov | 87,562 | 5 | 20.0 | 37 |
| Other comb of 3 or 3.5 years of Social Science | 355,990 | 21 | 22.0 | 49 |
| Less than 3 years of Social Science | 143,537 | 9 | 19.8 | 36 |
| Zero years / no Social Science courses reported | 416,445 | 25 | 18.4 | 28 |
| NATURAL SCIENCE COURSE PATTERN | | | | |
| | N | Percent Taking Pattern | Avg ACT Science | Percent Who Met Benchmark |
| Gen Sci ¹ , Bio, Chem, & Phys | 535,756 | 32 | 22.6 | 50 |
| Bio, Chem, Phys | 159,423 | 10 | 23.6 | 56 |
| Gen Sci ¹ , Bio, Chem | 347,034 | 21 | 20.3 | 32 |
| Other comb of 3 years of Natural Science | 36,422 | 2 | 19.0 | 24 |
| Less than 3 years of Natural Science | 174,503 | 10 | 18.3 | 20 |
| Zero years / no Natural Science courses reported | 417,359 | 25 | 18.1 | 21 |

¹Includes General, Physical and Earth Sciences.

Total Students in Report: 1,670,497

Table 3.8. College Readiness Benchmark (CRB) Percent and Average ACT Scores for Gender by Common Course Patterns

| Course Pattern | | Males | | | Females | | | | Other Responses ¹ | | | |
|--|---------|---------|-------------|---------------------|---------|---------|-------------|---------------------|------------------------------|---------|-------------|---------------------|
| | N | Percent | ACT English | % Who Met Benchmark | N | Percent | ACT English | % Who Met Benchmark | N | Percent | ACT English | % Who Met Benchmark |
| ENGLISH COURSE PATTERN | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Eng 9, Eng 10, Eng 11, Eng 12, & Other English | 105,561 | 14 | 21.7 | 69 | 150,829 | 17 | 22.5 | 74 | 847 | 2 | 21.2 | 65 |
| Eng 9, Eng 10, Eng 11, Eng 12 | 423,815 | 55 | 20.6 | 62 | 502,358 | 58 | 21.3 | 67 | 4,419 | 13 | 18.5 | 49 |
| Less than 4 years of English | 38,813 | 5 | 15.5 | 30 | 33,382 | 4 | 16.6 | 38 | 767 | 2 | 14.2 | 22 |
| Zero years / no English courses reported | 204,873 | 27 | 16.2 | 35 | 176,787 | 20 | 17.1 | 41 | 28,046 | 82 | 16.4 | 37 |
| MATHEMATICS COURSE PATTERN | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | N | Percent | ACT Math | % Who Met Benchmark | N | Percent | ACT Math | % Who Met Benchmark | N | Percent | ACT Math | % Who Met Benchmark |
| Alg 1, Alg 2, Geom, Trig, & Calc | 30,440 | 4 | 23.9 | 66 | 39,582 | 5 | 22.6 | 58 | 230 | 1 | 20.8 | 47 |
| Alg 1, Alg 2, Geom, Trig, & Other Adv Math | 33,771 | 4 | 21.9 | 55 | 60,296 | 7 | 21.2 | 48 | 304 | 1 | 21.7 | 53 |
| Alg 1, Alg 2, Geom, & Trig | 27,326 | 4 | 19.1 | 29 | 34,899 | 4 | 18.6 | 24 | 279 | 1 | 18.5 | 24 |
| Alg 1, Alg 2, Geom, & Other Adv Math | 94,177 | 12 | 19.3 | 31 | 152,131 | 18 | 19.0 | 27 | 1,701 | 5 | 18.3 | 21 |
| Other comb of 4 or more years of Math | 245,044 | 32 | 24.6 | 68 | 253,653 | 29 | 23.2 | 61 | 1,343 | 4 | 21.7 | 47 |
| Alg 1, Alg 2, & Geom | 67,338 | 9 | 16.8 | 10 | 73,957 | 9 | 16.5 | 8 | 1,092 | 3 | 16.3 | 8 |
| Other comb of 3 or 3.5 years of Math | 33,858 | 4 | 19.7 | 34 | 38,652 | 4 | 19.3 | 31 | 400 | 1 | 17.7 | 18 |
| Less than 3 years of Math | 32,308 | 4 | 16.1 | 8 | 30,139 | 3 | 16.1 | 8 | 579 | 2 | 15.6 | 6 |
| Zero years / no Math courses reported | 208,800 | 27 | 18.1 | 22 | 180,047 | 21 | 17.8 | 19 | 28,151 | 83 | 17.6 | 18 |
| SOCIAL SCIENCE COURSE PATTERN | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | N | Percent | ACT Reading | % Who Met Benchmark | N | Percent | ACT Reading | % Who Met Benchmark | N | Percent | ACT Reading | % Who Met Benchmark |
| US Hist, World Hist, Am Gov, & Other Hist | 19,388 | 3 | 22.2 | 50 | 17,354 | 2 | 22.9 | 54 | 124 | 0 | 21.4 | 48 |
| Other comb of 4 or more years Social Science | 269,065 | 35 | 22.7 | 54 | 358,452 | 42 | 23.1 | 57 | 2,580 | 8 | 21.1 | 44 |
| US Hist, World Hist, & Am Gov | 44,621 | 6 | 19.7 | 35 | 42,533 | 5 | 20.3 | 38 | 408 | 1 | 18.4 | 27 |
| Other comb of 3 or 3.5 years of Social Science | 157,738 | 20 | 21.8 | 48 | 196,451 | 23 | 22.2 | 50 | 1,801 | 5 | 20.0 | 36 |
| Less than 3 years of Social Science | 73,373 | 9 | 19.4 | 34 | 69,168 | 8 | 20.4 | 39 | 996 | 3 | 17.0 | 19 |
| Zero years / no Social Science courses reported | 208,877 | 27 | 18.1 | 27 | 179,398 | 21 | 18.8 | 30 | 28,170 | 83 | 17.9 | 25 |
| NATURAL SCIENCE COURSE PATTERN | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | N | Percent | ACT Science | % Who Met Benchmark | N | Percent | ACT Science | % Who Met Benchmark | N | Percent | ACT Science | % Who Met Benchmark |
| Gen Sci ² , Bio, Chem, & Phys | 258,486 | 33 | 23.0 | 53 | 275,397 | 32 | 22.1 | 47 | 1,873 | 5 | 20.0 | 34 |
| Bio, Chem, Phys | 73,954 | 10 | 24.4 | 62 | 84,800 | 10 | 22.9 | 52 | 669 | 2 | 20.4 | 34 |
| Gen Sci ¹ , Bio, Chem | 133,215 | 17 | 20.1 | 32 | 211,793 | 25 | 20.4 | 33 | 2,026 | 6 | 19.1 | 25 |
| Other comb of 3 years of Natural Science | 19,925 | 3 | 19.3 | 28 | 16,272 | 2 | 18.5 | 20 | 225 | 1 | 18.5 | 23 |
| Less than 3 years of Natural Science | 78,236 | 10 | 17.9 | 18 | 95,177 | 11 | 18.7 | 22 | 1,090 | 3 | 17.3 | 16 |
| Zero years / no Natural Science courses reported | 209,246 | 27 | 18.1 | 22 | 179,917 | 21 | 18.2 | 20 | 28,196 | 83 | 17.7 | 19 |

¹ 'Other Responses' include 'Another Gender', 'Prefer Not to Respond', and missing values.

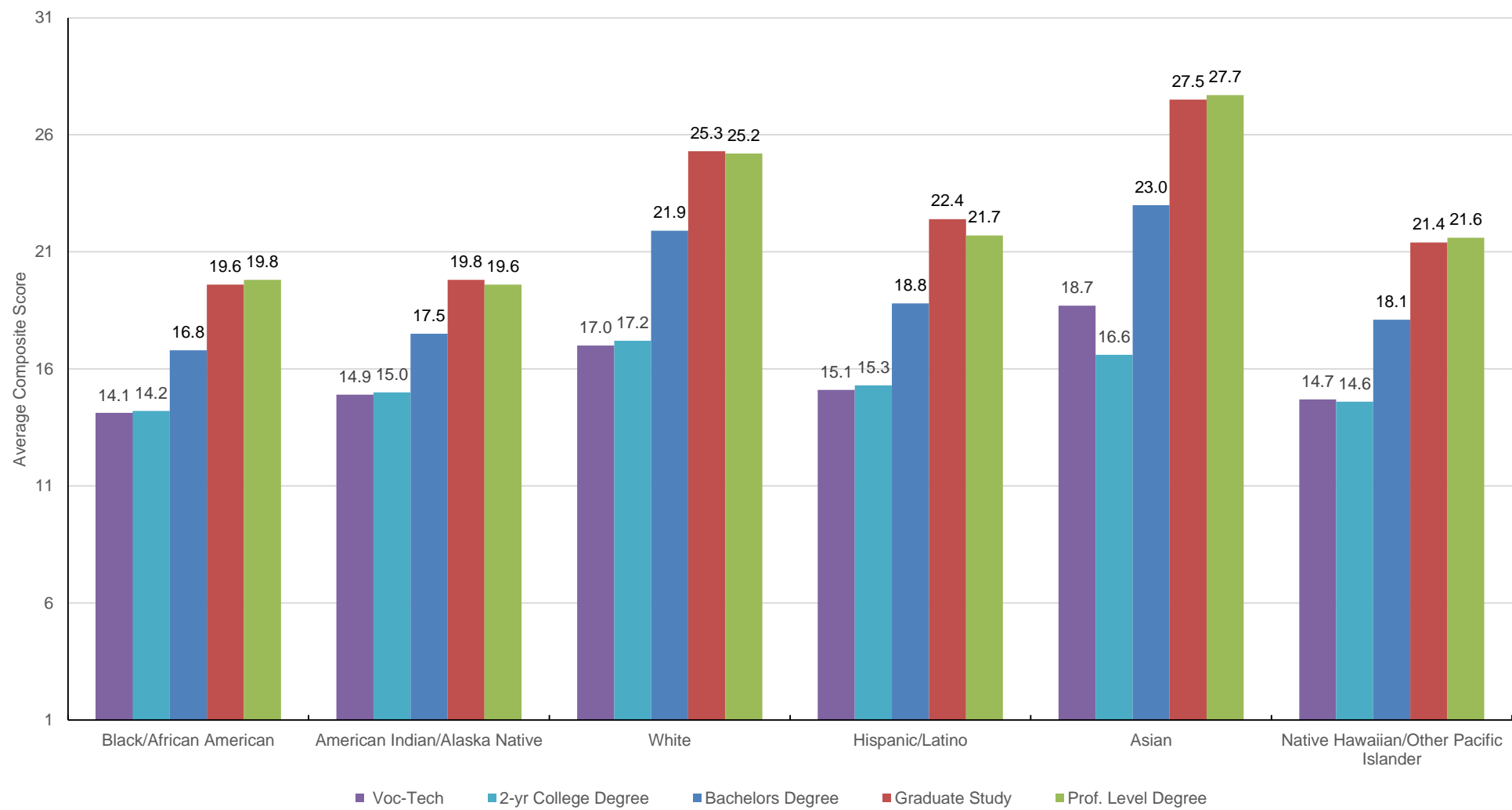
² Includes General, Physical and Earth Sciences.

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Section IV

Career and Educational Aspirations

Figure 4.1. Average ACT Composite Scores by Race and Student Postsecondary Aspirations*



*Missing columns reflect combinations of race/ethnicity and postsecondary aspiration in which one or both indicators are missing.

Total Students in Report: 1,670,497

Table 4.1. Distribution of Planned Educational Majors for All Students by College Plans

| Planned Educational Major | All Students | | | Plan on 2 Years or Less of College | | | Plan on 4 Years or More of College | | |
|--|----------------|----------------------|--------------|------------------------------------|---------|--------------|------------------------------------|---------|--------------|
| | N ¹ | Percent ² | Avg ACT Comp | N | Percent | Avg ACT Comp | N | Percent | Avg ACT Comp |
| Agriculture & Natural Resources Conservation | 21,781 | 1 | 19.9 | 3,265 | 4 | 16.2 | 16,736 | 2 | 20.9 |
| Architecture | 15,422 | 1 | 21.1 | 858 | 1 | 16.0 | 13,177 | 1 | 21.7 |
| Area, Ethnic, & Multidisciplinary Studies | 1,761 | 0 | 21.6 | 141 | 0 | 15.2 | 1,443 | 0 | 22.6 |
| Arts: Visual & Performing | 67,693 | 4 | 20.7 | 6,596 | 8 | 16.4 | 54,687 | 5 | 21.5 |
| Business | 125,457 | 8 | 21.5 | 8,338 | 10 | 16.3 | 107,674 | 11 | 22.0 |
| Communications | 18,532 | 1 | 21.9 | 696 | 1 | 16.4 | 16,677 | 2 | 22.2 |
| Community, Family, & Personal Services | 26,618 | 2 | 17.9 | 4,983 | 6 | 15.9 | 19,042 | 2 | 18.6 |
| Computer Science & Mathematics | 46,344 | 3 | 24.6 | 2,056 | 2 | 18.1 | 40,536 | 4 | 25.0 |
| Education | 49,559 | 3 | 20.4 | 1,773 | 2 | 15.5 | 44,711 | 4 | 20.7 |
| Engineering | 104,204 | 6 | 24.0 | 4,883 | 6 | 16.1 | 91,713 | 9 | 24.6 |
| Engineering Technology & Drafting | 16,846 | 1 | 19.9 | 2,817 | 3 | 16.1 | 12,362 | 1 | 21.1 |
| English & Foreign Languages | 10,895 | 1 | 23.9 | 442 | 1 | 17.0 | 9,569 | 1 | 24.4 |
| Health Administration & Assisting | 38,842 | 2 | 18.2 | 3,511 | 4 | 15.9 | 31,618 | 3 | 18.6 |
| Health Sciences & Technologies | 218,316 | 13 | 21.4 | 8,266 | 10 | 16.6 | 198,216 | 20 | 21.7 |
| Philosophy, Religion, & Theology | 3,852 | 0 | 21.7 | 187 | 0 | 17.2 | 3,308 | 0 | 22.1 |
| Repair, Production, & Construction | 16,860 | 1 | 17.1 | 8,817 | 11 | 16.6 | 5,946 | 1 | 18.4 |
| Sciences: Biological & Physical | 97,984 | 6 | 24.4 | 1,053 | 1 | 17.2 | 91,178 | 9 | 24.5 |
| Social Sciences & Law | 92,008 | 6 | 22.3 | 2,120 | 3 | 16.4 | 83,592 | 8 | 22.6 |
| Undecided | 198,909 | 12 | 21.9 | 11,667 | 14 | 16.4 | 149,994 | 15 | 22.8 |
| No Response | 496,122 | 30 | 17.7 | 9,159 | 11 | 14.9 | 20,469 | 2 | 17.5 |

¹2-Year and 4-Year "N" counts do not reflect "Missing" and "Other" college plans, therefore they may not add up to the N count for All Students.

²Percent of students tested within College Plan groups (All Students, 2-Year, 4-Year).

Total Students in Report: 1,670,497

Table 4.2. Average ACT Composite Scores for Racial/Ethnic Groups by Post-Secondary Educational Aspirations

| Educational Degree Aspirations | All Racial/Ethnic Groups Combined | | Black/African American | | American Indian/ Alaska Native | | White | | Hispanic/Latino | |
|--------------------------------|-----------------------------------|---------|------------------------|---------|--------------------------------|---------|---------|---------|-----------------|---------|
| | N | Average | N | Average | N | Average | N | Average | N | Average |
| Voc-Tech | 24,803 | 16.1 | 4,074 | 14.1 | 457 | 14.9 | 12,987 | 17.0 | 4,145 | 15.1 |
| 2-yr College Degree | 57,750 | 16.2 | 9,152 | 14.2 | 1,024 | 15.0 | 30,235 | 17.2 | 10,596 | 15.3 |
| Bachelors Degree | 557,350 | 20.7 | 66,949 | 16.8 | 4,681 | 17.5 | 325,727 | 21.9 | 89,342 | 18.8 |
| Graduate Study | 198,900 | 24.6 | 15,516 | 19.6 | 893 | 19.8 | 122,666 | 25.3 | 26,419 | 22.4 |
| Prof. Level Degree | 257,597 | 24.1 | 32,294 | 19.8 | 1,696 | 19.6 | 130,003 | 25.2 | 42,842 | 21.7 |
| Other | 23,846 | 16.9 | 3,334 | 14.7 | 420 | 14.7 | 11,657 | 17.8 | 4,577 | 15.7 |
| No Response | 550,251 | 18.2 | 72,198 | 15.1 | 5,426 | 15.2 | 227,221 | 19.7 | 99,875 | 16.5 |

| Educational Degree Aspirations | All Racial/Ethnic Groups Combined | | Asian | | Native Hawaiian/ Other Pacific Islander | | Two or more races | | Prefer not to respond/ No Response | |
|--------------------------------|-----------------------------------|---------|--------|---------|---|---------|-------------------|---------|------------------------------------|---------|
| | N | Average | N | Average | N | Average | N | Average | N | Average |
| Voc-Tech | 24,803 | 16.1 | 516 | 18.7 | 90 | 14.7 | 946 | 16.7 | 1,588 | 15.6 |
| 2-yr College Degree | 57,750 | 16.2 | 1,004 | 16.6 | 245 | 14.6 | 2,458 | 16.5 | 3,036 | 15.7 |
| Bachelors Degree | 557,350 | 20.7 | 22,249 | 23.0 | 1,450 | 18.1 | 26,086 | 20.7 | 20,866 | 20.7 |
| Graduate Study | 198,900 | 24.6 | 13,786 | 27.5 | 397 | 21.4 | 9,422 | 24.5 | 9,801 | 25.1 |
| Prof. Level Degree | 257,597 | 24.1 | 23,430 | 27.7 | 580 | 21.6 | 14,011 | 24.1 | 12,741 | 25.4 |
| Other | 23,846 | 16.9 | 774 | 20.4 | 94 | 14.5 | 1,078 | 17.5 | 1,912 | 17.1 |
| No Response | 550,251 | 18.2 | 16,948 | 22.3 | 1,870 | 15.7 | 22,781 | 18.5 | 103,932 | 18.5 |

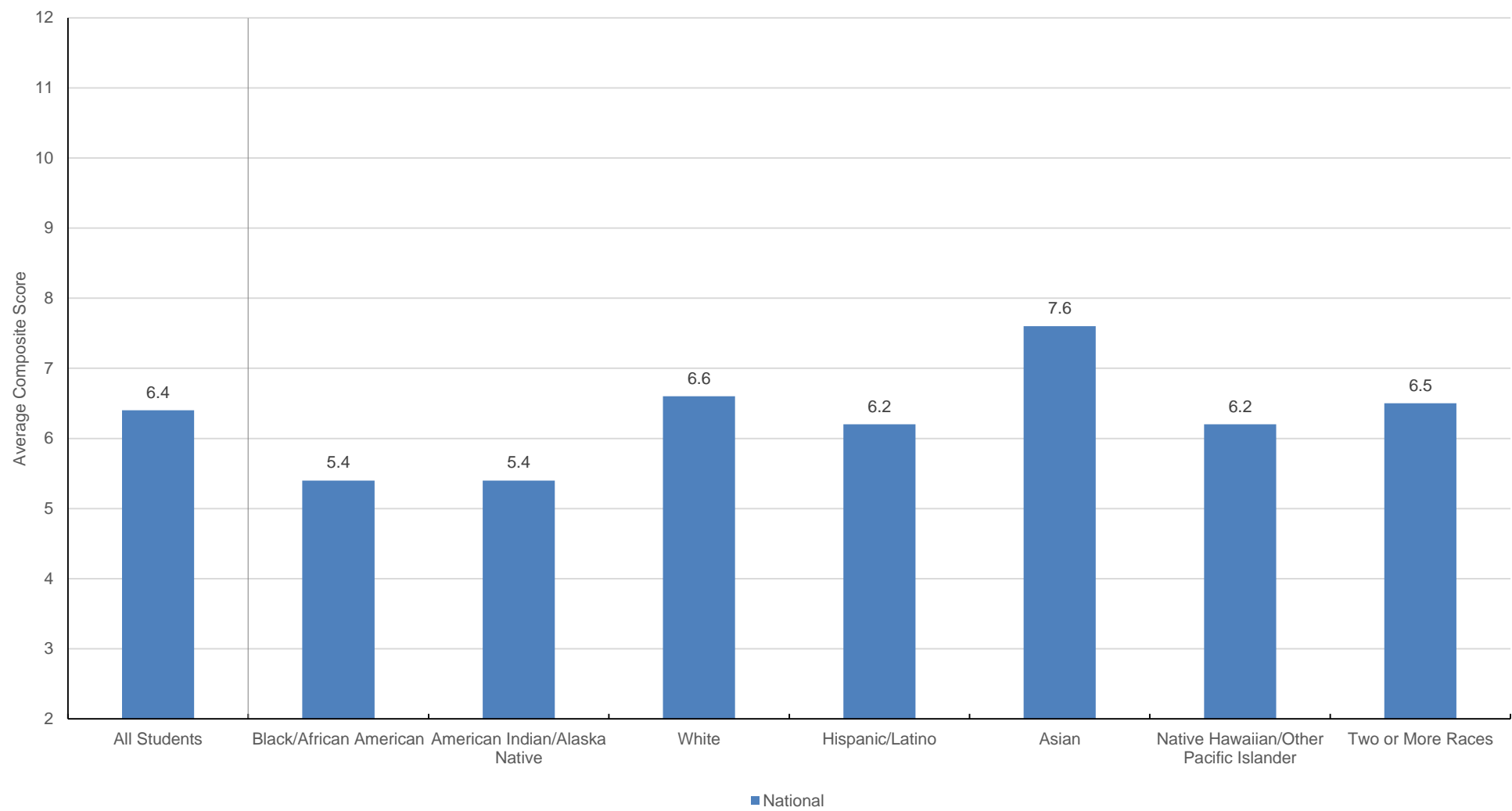
Table 4.3. Students' Score Report Preferences at Time of Testing (table omitted for this report)

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Section V

Optional Writing Test Results

Figure 5.1. Average ACT Writing Scores by Race/Ethnicity*



*Missing columns reflect race/ethnicity groupings that are missing.

Total Students in Report: 1,670,497

Table 5.1. Average ACT English Language Arts Constituent Scores by Race/Ethnicity and Gender¹ for Students Who Took ACT Writing

| | N National | Average ACT Scores | | |
|--|----------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|
| | | English National | Reading National | Writing National |
| All Students | 678,906 | 19.7 | 21.2 | 6.4 |
| Black/African American | 74,291 | 15.1 | 16.8 | 5.4 |
| American Indian/Alaska Native | 7,366 | 14.7 | 16.8 | 5.4 |
| White | 307,363 | 21.4 | 22.9 | 6.6 |
| Hispanic/Latino | 141,739 | 17.2 | 18.9 | 6.2 |
| Asian | 45,859 | 25.2 | 25.5 | 7.6 |
| Native Hawaiian/Other Pacific Islander | 3,097 | 15.6 | 17.2 | 6.2 |
| Two or More Races | 36,155 | 20.1 | 21.7 | 6.5 |
| Prefer not/No Response | 63,036 | 19.2 | 20.7 | 6.2 |
| Males | 317,885 | 19.2 | 20.8 | 6.1 |
| Females | 349,314 | 20.3 | 21.6 | 6.7 |
| Other Responses | 11,707 | 16.1 | 18.0 | 5.5 |

Table 5.2. Average ACT English Language Arts Outcomes by Race/Ethnicity and Gender¹ for Students Who Took ACT Writing

| | N National | Average ACT Scores | |
|--|----------------|----------------------------------|--|
| | | Average ELA Score National | Percent Who Met ELA Benchmark National |
| All Students | 678,906 | 19.1 | 45 |
| Black/African American | 74,291 | 14.9 | 18 |
| American Indian/Alaska Native | 7,366 | 14.9 | 15 |
| White | 307,363 | 20.5 | 55 |
| Hispanic/Latino | 141,739 | 17.3 | 32 |
| Asian | 45,859 | 23.7 | 72 |
| Native Hawaiian/Other Pacific Islander | 3,097 | 16.2 | 24 |
| Two or More Races | 36,155 | 19.6 | 47 |
| Prefer not/No Response | 63,036 | 18.5 | 41 |
| Males | 317,885 | 18.4 | 41 |
| Females | 349,314 | 19.8 | 49 |
| Other Responses | 11,707 | 15.8 | 24 |

¹ 'Other Responses' include 'Another Gender', 'Prefer Not to Respond', and missing values.

